

GABRIEL LUDLOW

1663-1736

AND HIS DESCENDANTS

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GABRIEL² LUDLOW

1663-1736

The Immigrant Ancestor

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GABRIEL² LUDLOW (1663-1736) AND HIS DESCENDANTS.

BY WILLIAM SETON GORDON,
Member of the New York Genealogical and Biographical Society.

I. Gabriel² Ludlow (son of Gabriel¹ Ludlow and his wife Martha —, of Frome, County Somerset, England), born Nov. 2, 1663, at Castle Cary, County Somerset, England, and baptized there Dec. 1, 1663; died —, 1736; married April 5, 1697, to Sarah Hanmer (daughter of Rev. Joseph and Martha (Eddowes) Hanmer), born —, at —; died —, at —.

The following is a copy of the entry in the Register of Baptisms for the Parish of Castle Cary in the County of Somerset, England (certified March 10, 1883, by Rev. A. W. Grafton, Vicar):

"Christenings in Yeare 1663

December

The first day of this Moneth Gabriell, the sonne
of Gabriell Ludlow of ffrome and of Martha his
wife, was christened."

This entry records the baptism of Gabriel² Ludlow, who in 1694 settled in New York. His grandfather, Thomas Ludlow, was a younger brother of the Gabriel Ludlow who was Receiver of the Duchy of Lancaster during the reign of Charles I, and of Roger Ludlow who became Deputy-Governor of The Massachusetts Bay Colony in 1634, and married Mary Endicott, sister of Governor John Endicott. His father was cousin to Cromwell's general, Sir Edmund Ludlow, who was one of King Charles I's judges and who, at the Restoration, had to flee from England.

He was born at Castle Cary, Somerset, Nov. 2, 1663, and first set foot in New York Nov. 24, 1694. His father had died in England in 1690, and being a second son, the family estates had remained with the elder line. It is not unlikely that a younger brother, William, came with him; but of this no authentic record remains. We do not know the name of the ship in which he came, but we are told that it suffered shipwreck at Sandy Hook, whereby our ancestor lost most of his belongings. This misfortune did not prevent him, however, from taking, almost from the day of his entrance into the Colony, that social rank to which he was entitled. He at once entered upon a successful mercantile career, built and owned vessels in the coasting trade and established a place of business in Queen (now Pearl) Street. He also became an extensive land owner, and obtained a patent from King George II for a tract of 4,000 acres of land in what is now Orange County, on the west bank of the Hudson River. This was then known as the Rockland Tappan tract.

[1919]

Three years after his arrival, Gabriel² Ludlow married Sarah Hanmer, daughter of the Rev. Joseph Hanmer,* Chaplain to His Majesty's forces in the Province of New York, and of Martha Eddowes his wife, of whose marriage we have a record at Whitechurch, Shropshire, in 1663. The Hanmer descent is traced from Sir John de Hanmere, Knight, 1272, of Hanmer in the County of Flint, Wales. Sarah Hanmer was the youngest of a family of nine, consisting of two boys and seven girls. We have the names of the four daughters, Catharine, Hester, Abigail and Sarah, who, upon the death of their father in New York, petitioned the Governor in Council to be paid the balance of his salary. The Order in Council directing the sisters to be paid the balance of the salary is dated April 13, 1691, and applies "from the 6th January, 1689, unto the daye of his death." Rev. Joseph and Martha (Eddowes) Hanmer had 9 (Hanmer) children, 2 sons and 7 daughters, viz.:

- I. Joseph, R. N. Surgeon on H. B. M.'s ship *Archangel*. *Obiit sine prole.*
- II. John, attorney-at-law. He married and had 4 (Hanmer) children:
 - 1. Laight, m. Martha Edwards, daughter of Ralph Edwards, Esq.
 - 2. Samuel, Rector of North Durham.
 - 3. Mary, m. Geo. Bentley, Gent.
 - 4. Samuel.
- III. Elizabeth, m. Edward Taylor, Gent.
- IV. Martha, m. Rev. Wm. Jones.
- V. Catharine, m. Samuel Yates, of the Temple, Esqre.
- VI. Hester, m. J. Jackson, of Coventry, Gent.
- VII. Abigail, m. J. Clark, of London, Gent.
- VIII. Rachel, m. Captain Sey, R. N., of Bermuda.
- IX. Sarah, m. Gabriel² Ludlow.

Joseph Hanmer, the surgeon, came out with Governor Sloughter, in H. B. M.'s Frigate *Archangel*, which brought out three companies of foot and convoyed four other ships. These vessels sailed from the Isle of Wight, Dec. 1, 1690. They were driven by stormy

*

Whitchurch, Shropshire, England.

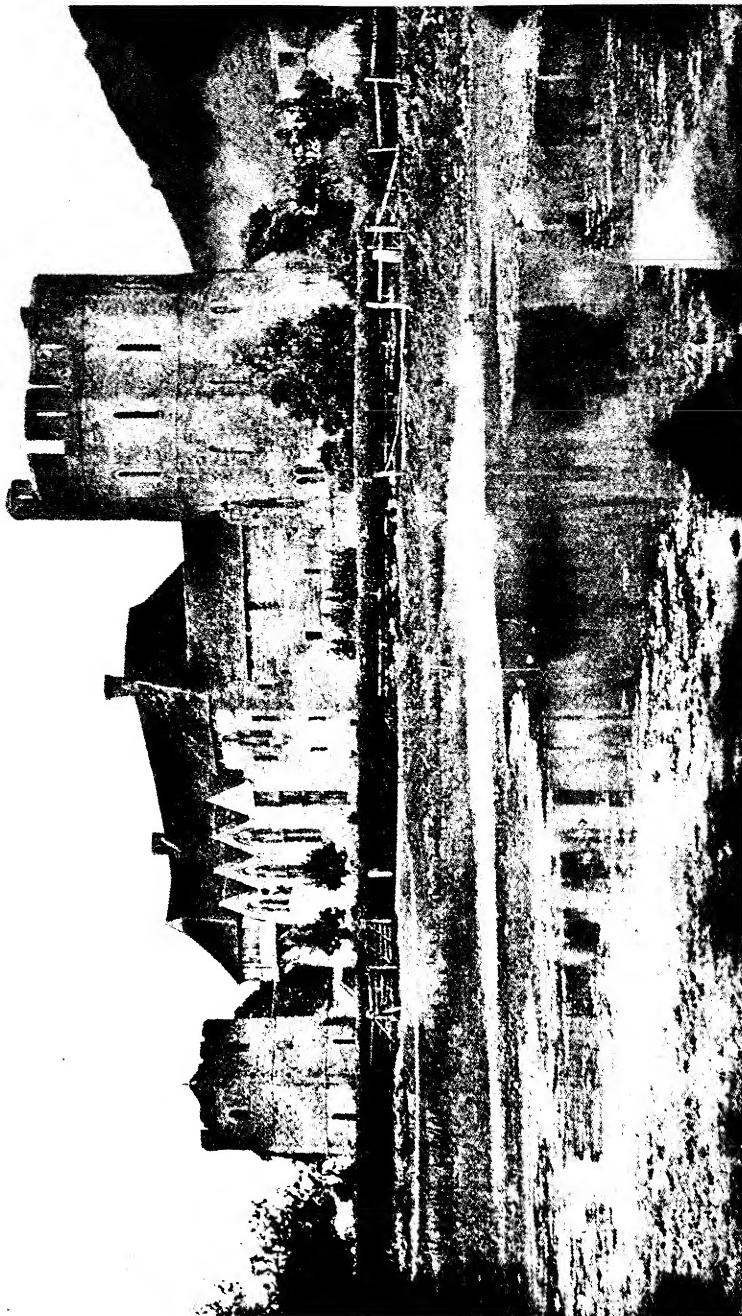
This is to certify that I have recently caused an examination to be made of the official Registers or Books of Record wherein have been recorded from time to time the Births, Marriages and Deaths of the Parish of Whitchurch, in the County of Shropshire, England (the said Registers being now and having been continuously since my incumbency in my possession and charge as Rector of the said Parish), and that I do find recorded there the following entries made, to the best of my belief at or about the date they respectively bear, to wit:

(Banns) 1659, Mar. Mr. Joseph Hanmer of Iscoyd, in the county of Flint and Mrs. Martha Eddow of this parish were published three severall Lord's Dayes ending 27 of March 1659.

(Marriage) 1659, March. Joseph Hanmer and Martha Eddow, March 29, 1659.
The above are full, true and correct copies of said original entries.

(Sd.) SYDNEY DUGDALE, Rector.

24th June, 1916.



STOKESAY CASTLE.

In South Shropshire, England, was the home of the Ludlows for ten generations. William the Conqueror granted the Manor of Stoke to the De Lacy's who, retaining the over-lordship, placed their vassal, the Norman knight Picot de Say, in possession, after whom the Manor was named Stoke-de-Say. About the centre of this manorial grant, and six miles south of Stoke, stood Ludlow Castle, another ancient seat of the family, now a ruin.

The male line of the De Lacy's became extinct in 1240, and the Manor became the property of John de Verdon, who married the heiress of the De Lacy's. He died 1274, and his son conveyed the "vill de Stokesay" to Lawrence de Ludlowe, eldest son of Nicholas de Ludlowe, castellan of Ludlow Castle, who entered into possession in 1281.

Lawrence built the massive embattled south tower, deepened the moat and extended the walls. During the reign of Henry VIII, owing to the marriage of a Ludlow heiress to Sir Thomas Vernon of Haddon Hall, Derbyshire, Stokesay Castle passed with her dowry into the possession of the Vernon family. It was subsequently purchased, in 1620, by a rich London Alderman's son, who became Earl of Craven; and is now owned by Mr. J. D. Alcock.

weather to take refuge in the Bermudas, where they remained three weeks for repairs, so that it was March 19, 1691, when they at last dropped anchor in the lower Bay. Governor Sloughter appointed Joseph Hanmer Post Surgeon at the Fort, formerly called Fort George, but which Gov. Sloughter renamed Fort William Henry; but the surgeon did not long survive the effects of exposure suffered on the voyage of the *Archangel*, and died in the Fort in April, 1691.

The marriage of Gabriel² Ludlow and Sarah Hanmer took place in the Church in the Fort on Easter Monday, April 5, 1697. The Rev. Mr. Seymour Smith, Chaplain to H. M.'s Forces, officiated.

Of Gabriel² Ludlow's home life in New York but little information has come down to us. We know that at one time he resided in Maiden Lane, and in the Census of New York, taken in 1703, his name is entered as then residing in the East Ward, and as the master of a family consisting of husband and wife, one male child, five female children, and two negro slaves. Only one or two books have come down to us of those which he possessed. Upon the fly-leaf of an ancient book, being Vol. I of the Memoirs of Edmund Ludlow, Vevey, Switzerland, once in the possession of Thomas W. Ludlow, Esq., but once owned by Gabriel² Ludlow, is found in the handwriting of the latter, the following:—

"Translated, Gabriel Ludlow, Senior, in August 1723."

The inscription over his door.

To everyone that is courageous, every soil is his native country, because of his God, our Heavenly Father.

The Epitaph.

"Stay and Behold:

Here lies Edmund Ludlow, of the English Nation and the County of Wilts, son of Sir Henry and Senator of Parliament, who was himself a member also; of eminent and noble descent, yet more noble and gifted with remarkable piety. In the 23rd year of his age he was Colonel, and soone after General of the Army; then a Subduer of Ireland. In battle courageous and lavish of life: in victory mild and courteous; Defender of his country's liberty and a most vehement opposer of arbitrary power, for the same cause was banished his country thirty two years, and worthy of a better fortune; betook himself among the Helvetians, where he enjoyed it to the 73rd year of his age; at his Death, joyfully leaving his place here, according to his desire, he is passed to the Eternal Joys.

This monument is dedicated and desired by Mrs. Elizabeth de Thomas, his most beloved consort, in perpetual memory toward her deceased husband, being active and most sorrowful as well in misfortune as in wedlock, who out of greatness of mind and efficacie of conjugal love Thereunto moved constantly followed him in exile to his decease, which was in the year 1693."

Upon the same fly-leaf is also the following:

"New York, ye 9th day of May, 1712.

As I was this evening sitting at ye street door of my house in Maiden Lane about 9 o'clock, a meteor or Starr shott along ye Hemisphere from about 25 or 30 degrees above ye South West Horizon to within about ye 20 degrees of ye North East Horizon; as it passed along, it made so great a light in ye hemisphere that made all things in ye streets appear very visable, though the night was pretty cloudy. It run this 125 or 130 degrees in about half a minute."

In the same handwriting, in another book which belonged to him, we also find the following:—

"Gabriel Ludlow, son of Gabriel Ludlow, was born Nov. 2, 1663; which was a Monday night at twelve o'clock at Castle Cary."

This book, with the original note, is now in the possession of Mr. Bradish Johnson Carroll.

There is also a note, evidently in his own handwriting, of the date of his brother's birth at "ffrome, on Sept. 2, 1666." This may be his brother William, who is named as a joint grantee in the patent of the Tappan Tract, as William Ludlow, Gentleman. From subsequent recorded deeds, we learn that William's wife was named Mary.

In 1698, family silver, papers and important documents were sent out from England to Gabriel² Ludlow, but the vessel carrying them was shipwrecked. Everything was lost except a wooden chest or casket. This subsequently was owned by Miss Arabella Ludlow, who gave it to her sister, Mrs. Anthony Carroll. A silver teapot and a dozen teaspoons bearing the family crest were recently in the possession of Mrs. S. M. Shippen, having been given to her by R. S. Bullus.

Gabriel² Ludlow was a devout Churchman. He was named as a Vestryman in the Royal Charter of Trinity Church, New York, granted in 1697 by King William III, and served as Vestryman from 1697 to 1704, and as Clerk of the Vestry from 1700 until his death. He contributed funds towards the erection of the first or original edifice, and in 1711 subscribed towards the building of a steeple. His son Gabriel³ Ludlow was a member of the vestry for twenty-seven years prior to 1769. His son Henry³ acted in the same capacity for twelve years, and it has been said that for no period during two centuries has his blood been unrepresented upon the vestry by his descendants.

He was also Clerk of the New York House of Assembly from 1699 to 1733, and one of the most prominent and influential merchants in the City.

Gabriel² Ludlow died in 1736, and his remains rest in the family vault under the present Trinity Church.

Gabriel² and Sarah (Hanmer) Ludlow had 12 (Ludlow) children, 7 sons and 5 daughters, viz.:—(1) Hanmer,³ died young; (2) Martha,³ who married George Duncan; (3) Elizabeth,³ who died young; (4) Henry,³ who married Mary Corbett; (5) Sarah,³ (6) Gabriel,³ who married (1) Frances Duncan and (2) Elizabeth Crommelin; (7) John,³ who married Sarah Broadbury; (8) Wil-

liam,³ who married Mary Duncan; (9) Mary³; (10) Hanmer³; (11) Mary,³ who married Marcellus —; (12) Thomas,³ who married Catharine Leroux.

- I. Hanmer,³ b. Feb. 1, 1698; d. March 2, 1698. "He lies interred in the corner of the burying place in the City of New York [viz. now Trinity Churchyard]. Mr. William Hadlistone and Mr. Cornelius Lodge, Godfathers, and Mrs. Susannah Ives, Godmother, at baptism."
- II. Martha,³ b. Dec. 31, 1698; m. George Duncan.
Children: 3 (Duncan), 1 son and 2 daughters:
 - 1. Thomas,⁴ m. Margaret Bourhout. They resided in Queen St., now called Pearl St.
Children: 2 (Duncan), daughters:
 - i. Margaret.⁵
 - ii. Amelia.⁵
 - 2. Sarah,⁴ m. Feb. 24, 1768, to William Wickham.*
Children: 3 (Wickham), 2 sons and 1 daughter:
 - i. George Duncan,⁵ m. Bridget McDonald; no children.
 - ii. Frances Amelia,⁵ m. Jonathan Burrall.
Children: 5 (Burrall), 2 sons and 3 daughters, viz.:
 - i. Frances Amelia,⁶ m. Murray Hoffman.
Children: 6 (Hoffman), 3 sons and 3 daughters, viz.:
 - i. Frances,⁷ d. young.
 - ii. William Wickham,⁷ died young.
 - iii. Wickham,⁷ m. Elizabeth D. Baylies.
 - iv. Murray,⁷ d. unmarried, May 26, 1890 (or 1891).
 - v. Julia,⁷ d. July 14, 1881, unmarried.
 - vi. Frances,⁷ m. Benjamin Strong and had issue.
Murray Hoffman m. a second time to Mary Murray Ogden.
Children: 3 (Hoffman), 1 son and 2 daughters, *not in Ludlow line*, viz.:
 - i. Susan Ogden.
 - ii. Beulah.
 - iii. Burrall.
 - 2. Caroline,⁶ m. Henry Hone.
Children: 2 (Hone), 1 son and 1 daughter, viz.:
 - i. Frances,⁷ m. Grant Jackson and had 2 sons.
 - ii. Henry,⁷ d. y.
 - 3. Emily,⁶ d. 1830; m. Ogden Hoffman.
Children: 5 (Hoffman), sons, viz.:

* The Wickhams are an English family that emigrated first to Virginia in 1670. To this family belonged William of Wykeham (the ancient spelling of the name), Bishop of Winchester. William Wickham was a merchant, and settled in Goshen, N. Y., and died 1802.

- i. Burrall,⁷ d. y.
- ii. Ogden,⁷ b. 1822; d. unm. Aug. 9, 1891, aged 69, at San Francisco, Cal., where he served many years as U. S. District Judge.
- iii. Duncan Wickham,⁷ d. y.
- iv. George Duncan Wickham,⁷ d. y.
- v. Charles Burrall,⁷ b. 1827; d. 1892; m. Harriet Bronson Willett.
Child: i (Hoffman), daughter, viz:—
i. Emily,⁸ m. March 30, 1897, to Col. Villiers Hatton, of the Grenadier Guards, and resides in London, Eng.
- iii. William,⁵ d. y.
- 3. Frances,⁴ m. April 29, 1762, to Henry⁴ Ludlow (son of Henry³ and Mary (Corbett) Ludlow); no children.
- III. Elizabeth,⁸ b. April 3, 1700; d. Oct., 1700. The family record relates: "She was christened in the church (*i. e.*, Trinity) 10th September, by the Reverend Mr. William Vesey, and dyed at six weeks and lies interred near her brother (Hammer³) above-said. Col. William Morris, Chief Justice, was her Godfather and Madame Eliza Nanfan, the Lieut-Governor's Lady, and Mrs. Susannah Ives, Godmothers."
- IV. Henry,⁸ b. May 23rd, 1701. The record says: "He was christened the same day by Mr. Vesey. Captain John Tudor and his father, Godfathers and Mrs. Gordon, proxy for Mrs. Martin Smith, Godmother." He married —, 1725, Mary Corbett, daughter of Capt. John Corbett. Captain John Corbett was an Alderman in New York in 1703. They were married at Rockland in Orange County, N. Y. Henry Ludlow was a Vestryman in Trinity Church for 12 years; he died at Claverack, N. Y., at the home of his son, William Henry⁴ Ludlow.
Children: 13 (Ludlow):
 - 1. John C—,⁴ m. Lacune Poine.
 - 2. Gabriel,⁴ d. y.
 - 3. Sarah,⁴ m. Richard Morris.
 - 4. Gabriel,⁴ m. A. Williams.
 - 5. Mary,⁴ m. Peter Goelet.
 - 6. Martha.⁴
 - 7. Henry,⁴ m. Frances⁴ Duncan (dau. of Martha³ Ludlow by her husband, George Duncan).
 - 8. William,⁴ m. Mary Gouverneur.
 - 9. Thomas,⁴ m. Mary⁴ Ludlow (dau. of William³ and Mary (Duncan) Ludlow).*
 - 10. Elizabeth,⁴ m. Charles Shaw.
 - 11. Isabella.⁴
 - 12. Augustin.⁴
 - 13. Robert.⁴

- V. Sarah,³ b. March 3, 1703, christened the same day by Mr. Vesey; Col. Caleb Heathcote, Godfather; Mrs. Ann Chisholm and Mrs. Mary Broughton, Godmothers; she died unm. Oct. 9, 1774.
- VI. Gabriel,³ b. Nov. 19, 1704; m. (1) to Frances Duncan,* who was a sister of Thomas Duncan; he m. (2) to Elizabeth Crommelin, dau. of Charles Crommelin. Gabriel³ Ludlow was a Member of the New York Assembly from 1739 to 1745, and a vestryman of Trinity Church from 1742 to 1769. He died Dec. 12, 1773.
 Children: 6 (Ludlow), 4 sons and 2 daughters; by his first wife, Frances Duncan, 2 sons, viz.:—
1. George Duncan,⁴ b. 1734; d. Nov. 13, 1808. Councillor and one of the four Judges of the Supreme Court of the Colony of New York (1769-78); Senior Councillor and Governor of New Brunswick, Canada, and Chief Justice of the Province, 1784. He married his cousin, Frances Duncan, who was a daughter of Thomas Duncan. While in New York they resided in Pearl St. With other Royalists they were compelled to leave New York and they removed to St. John, New Brunswick. His estates at Hempstead Plains, Long Island, were confiscated. He became an extensive land-owner at St. John, his principal estate being "Spring Hills," upon the St. John River near Fredericton, N. B., where he died. Frances Duncan was the eldest of nine children. Her father resided in a large three-story residence in Pearl St. (then Queen St.), or Hanover Square. In the year 1764, this house caught fire and was burned to the ground. All the children except the youngest, Arabella, who had been sent out of the house, were in the nursery at the top of the house and their mother was with them. All perished in the flames except Frances, who leaped from an upper window and was caught by Capt. Miller, a British officer, father of Mr. Blackburn Miller. Frances was then 17 years of age and engaged to be married to George Duncan Ludlow. After her marriage her father resided in her house, but did not long survive the loss of his wife and

* The following is a copy of an old memorandum in the handwriting of Frances S. Ludlow, purporting to be copied by her from old family records:—"Mary Duncan, daughter of Captain George Duncan, deceased, was born February 14th, 1713-14, and died 21st September, 1777-8. Her elder brothers and sisters were: Christian Duncan, born February 2nd, 1707-8; Frances Duncan [wife of Gabriel³ Ludlow], born October 1st, 1700; Michael Duncan, born March 23rd, 1701-2; James Duncan, born November 3rd, 1703; George Duncan, born November 6th, 1705; Thomas Duncan, born February 9th, 1710-11."

The above James Duncan was originally a merchant in New York City. He married a daughter of Judge Pinhorn and took up his residence in Fishkill, N. Y. He was appointed, under the Colonial Government, a Magistrate for the County.

children. She also brought up her young sister Arabella, who married George's half-brother, Daniel Ludlow.

Children: 3 (Ludlow), 1 son and 2 daughters:

- i. George Duncan,⁵ b. July 18, 1773; d. Jan. 23, 1847; m. (1), 1825, Mrs. Carson, who was born in the Island of Nevis, W. I. Afterwards he married in Paris, France, Miss Camille Bernier.

Child: 1 (Ludlow), daughter, viz.:-

- i. Camille Duncan,⁶ b. 1826; m. 1844, in Paris, Jean Francois Christian Michel, Chief of the Department of Cavalry at the Ministère de la Guerre de France. M. Michel was a Chevalier of the Legion of Honour in 1871, and subsequently an officer of that distinguished body. He resided 20, Rue de Lubeck, Paris. Madame Michel d. Nov. 25, 1900. She was buried in Père Lachaise Cemetery.

Child 1 (Michel), daughter, viz.:—

- i. Georgiana,⁷ b. 1850; m. M. Lubin.

- ii. Frances,⁵ m. Sept. 4, 1783 (see Marriage Bond Book 40, p. 23), Richard Harison, Counsellor-at-Law of the Supreme Court, New York.

Children: 4 (Harison), 2 sons and 2 daughters, viz.:-

1. Frances,⁶ m. —?

2. Richard Nichols,⁶ m. Phoebe Champlin.

Children: 8 (Harison), 5 sons and 3 daughters, viz.:-

- i. Champlin,⁷ resided at Canton, St. Lawrence Co., N. Y.; d. unm.

- ii. Frances,⁷ b. —; d. unm., 1892.

- iii. Richard,⁷ b. March 16, 1816; d. Feb. 25, 1896; m. June 7, 1847, Harriet Seton Ogden, dau. of Gouverneur Ogden and Charlotte Curzon Seton, of Waddington, N. Y.

- iv. Isaac.⁷

- v. Penelope,⁷ d. y.

- vi. William,⁷ Episcopal rector at Newark, N. J.; d. at Atlanta, Ga.

- vii. Minturn,⁷ resided in Toronto, Canada.

- viii. Ann,⁷ b. —; d. unm. in New York.

3. Francis Duncan,⁶ d. unm.

4. William Henry,⁶ b. April 29, 1795; d. May 1, 1860; m. (1) Gertrude H. Ogden (dau. of Thomas Ludlow Ogden, 1773-1844), b. 1806; d. 1839.

Children: 6 (Harison) sons, viz.:-

- i. Thomas Ludlow,⁷ b. in New York, 1832; M. A. Columbia College. President New York State

- Agricultural Society. Resided in Morley, N. Y.; d. Oct. 20, 1899, unm.
- ii. Richard Morley,⁷ b. Sept. 23, 1833; d. Dec. 22, 1895; m. Feb. 20, 1868, his cousin, Gertrude H., dau. of Richard H. Ogden.
- Children: 3 (Harison), 1 son, 2 daughters:
1. Gertrude.⁸
 2. Elizabeth.⁸
 3. William.⁸
- iii. William Ogden,⁷ d. y.
- iv. George Duncan Ludlow,⁷ b. 1835; m. Elizabeth Nightingale. No issue.
- v. Francis R. W.,⁷ b. Dec. 15, 1839; d. Dec. 29, 1885; m. July 10, 1867, Laura Johnson Phillip, of Claverack, N. Y. No issue. He was rector for many year at St. Paul's Church, Troy, N. Y.
- vi. William,⁷ d. y.
- William Henry,⁶ m. (2) Mary Hammond (dau. of Abijah and Catharine Ludlow (Ogden) Hammond).
- iii. Elizabeth,⁵ b. ——; d. 1828; m. John Robinson, who was a son of Col. Beverly Robinson and a Lieutenant in the Royal American Regiment, commanded by his father; they resided in St. John, New Brunswick.
- Children: 7 (Robinson), 5 sons and 2 daughters, viz.:
1. William H.,⁶ m. Elizabeth Robinson. No issue.
 2. Beverly,⁶ m. Isabella Millage. No issue.
 3. Frances M.,⁶ m. George Wilson.
- Children: 5 (Wilson), 3 sons and 2 daughters, viz.:
- i. George.⁷
 - ii. William.⁷
 - iii. John.⁷
 - iv. Elizabeth.⁷
 - v. Frances Maria.⁷
4. George R.,⁶ m. Mercy Millage.
- Child: 1 (Robinson), son, viz.:
- i. Beverly.⁷
5. Duncan Ludlow,⁶ m. Lucy Smith.
- Children: 7 (Robinson), 3 sons and 4 daughters, viz.:
- i. Elizabeth.⁷
 - ii. Susan,⁷ d. y.
 - iii. John,⁷ d. y.
 - iv. Henry.⁷
 - v. Catharine Frances.⁷
 - vi. Ludlow,⁷ d. y.
 - vii. Mary,⁷ d. y.

6. Eliza,⁶ d. y.
7. John Morris,⁶ m. Cecilia Millage. and had six children.
2. Gabriel George,⁴ b. April 16, 1736; m. (Marriage Bond) Book 3, p. 279), Sept. 3, 1760, Ann Ver Planck (a niece of Daniel Crommelin and sister of Gulian Ver Planck and Daniel Crommelin Ver Planck), who was born Oct. 11, 1742, and died Dec. 13, 1822, at Carleton, N. B., aged 80. She is buried beside her husband in the graveyard there. After his marriage Gabriel George Ludlow retired to his country seat, which embraced 140 acres, at Hyde Park, near Hempstead, Long Island (an estate afterwards occupied by the celebrated William Cobbett), and was closely identified with public affairs in Queens County up to 1783. He was appointed Colonel of the Militia of the County, as well as a Justice of the Peace. He was a staunch Loyalist, and in 1776 became Colonel of the Third Battalion of Brigadier-Gen. Oliver De Lancey's Long Island Brigade of Royal Americans. His battalion was stationed during 1777 to 1783 at Brookhaven, but was disbanded in Nova Scotia after the close of the war. He was appointed a Governor of King's College (afterwards Columbia College) in 1759 and resigned this honor in 1770. He and his brother, Judge George Duncan Ludlow, were included in the Act of Attainder passed by the Legislature of the new State of New York, Oct. 22, 1779. All their property was confiscated and, upon the British evacuation of New York, with nearly all other prominent Loyalists, they were forced to leave their native country. They sailed for England, where their privations were recognized by the Crown. They were both appointed members of the King's Council for the newly created Province of New Brunswick and were given lands in Carleton and neighborhood. Here they established new homes, and in December of 1784, they sent for their families. During the sea voyage from New York, the ship containing their wives and children was wrecked off Schoodic Point on the Massachusetts coast, but ultimately all were safely landed in their new homes. Gabriel George Ludlow was a member of the City Council of St. John, New Brunswick. He was first Mayor of St. John (1785 to 1795); Judge of the Vice Admiralty Court (1787 to 1803); President of the King's Council in New Brunswick (1803 to 1808). He was also appointed by the King, Commander-in-Chief of the Province of New Brunswick, which office he held until his death. Col. Ludlow built a substantial mansion in St. John, which is still standing and is known as "The Old Government House." Here he spent the remainder of his life. He died at Carleton, N. B., Feb. 12, 1808, and was accorded a public funeral, in which the entire



MARIA (LUDLOW) LUDLOW
Only daughter of Thomas Ludlow and wife of
Julian⁵ Ludlow



JULIAN⁵ LUDLOW
1764-1826
Son of Hon. Gabriel George⁴ Ludlow of New York City,
and later Chief Justice of the Supreme Court of
New Brunswick

military garrison, ships of the Royal Navy, dignitaries of the Government and public bodies, as well as citizens of all classes, took part. He is buried at Carleton, and a tablet to his memory was also placed in Trinity Church, St. John.

Children: 4 (Ludlow), 2 sons and 2 daughters, viz.:—

- i. Mary,⁵ m. Francis Dashwood, who resided in Jamaica, W. I.

Children: 4 (Dashwood), 2 sons and 2 daughters:

1. Francis,⁶ d. y.
2. William,⁶ d. y.
3. Maria,⁶ d. y.
4. Ann C.,⁶ d. unm.

- ii. Julian,⁵ b. Jan. 1, 1764; d. Oct. 14, 1826; m. Maria Ludlow (b. 1772), his second cousin, daughter of Thomas and Mary Ludlow, Oct. 15, 1792. Their residence in New York City was in Whitehall St., corner of Stone St.

Children: 9 (Ludlow), 3 sons and 6 daughters:

1. Julian,⁶ b. June 19, 1793. He was a partner in Daniel Ludlow & Co., and resided 13 Whitehall St., corner Stone St.; d. unm., Oct. 7, 1821.
2. Emma,⁶ b. May 21, 1795; m. July 22, 1825, her cousin, Ludlow Dashwood; d. Dec. 23, 1881. Children: 5 (Dashwood).
3. Alfred,⁶ b. Feb. 15, 1797; d. Aug. 23, 1801.
4. Maria,⁶ b. Dec. 17, 1798; d. Sept. 24, 1825; m. Nov. 3, 1823, John Ludlow Morton. No issue.
5. Louisa,⁶ b. July 6, 1800; d. Aug. 23, 1801.
6. Arabella,⁶ b. Aug. 16, 1803; d. unm. Nov. 26, 1882.
7. Louisa,⁶ b. Nov. 15, 1805; d. at Newport, R. I., Nov. 10, 1896; m. (1), Oct. 22, 1828, John J. Auchmuthy; m. (2), Henry Allen Wright. No children by either marriage.
8. Alfred,⁶ b. Sept. 6, 1807; d. unm. Sept. 23, 1831.
9. Frances Ann,⁶ b. July 16, 1809; d. April 21, 1892; m. Oct. 16, 1831, Anthony Carroll.

- iii. Frances,⁵ b. 1766; d. 1840, unm.

- iv. Gabriel Ver Planck,⁵ b. 1768; d. April 30, 1825. Master of the Court of Chancery for New York. Married, 1798, Elizabeth A. Hunter, daughter of Robert Hunter. They resided in New York City.

Children: 4 (Ludlow), 3 sons and 1 daughter, viz.:—

- i. Gabriel Augustus,⁶ b. 1800; d. March 3, 1838; m. 1827, Fanny Glover, dau. of John J. Glover.

Children: 6 (Ludlow), 2 sons and 4 daughters, viz.:—

- i. Elizabeth Glover,⁷ b. 1828; d. 1832.
- ii. Gabriel,⁷ b. 1830; d. same year.

- iii. William Augustus,⁷ b. 1831; d. Aug. 18, 1876, unm.
- iv. Frances,⁷ b. 1833; d. —; m. Eugene P. Hawthorne, son of Robert Hawthorne. No issue.
- v. Martha Gabriella,⁷ b. 1836; m. Schuyler Hunter, son of Robert Hunter.
- vi. Augusta Elizabeth,⁷ b. 1837; m. Robert Hawthorne, Jr., son of Robert Hawthorne.
- 2. Robert Henry,⁶ b. 1802; d. May 28, 1882; resided at Black Rock, N. Y.; m. 1831, Cornelia Le Roy (dau. of Jacob Le Roy), b. 1809; d. 1886.
Children: 7 (Ludlow), 3 sons and 4 daughters,
 - i. Mary Martha,⁷ b. 1832; d. May 17, 1859.
 - ii. Banyer,⁷ b. June 1, 1835, at Westchester, N. Y. Served throughout the Civil War, 1861-65, in the 71st Regiment, N. Y. S. N. G.; was a Vestryman of St. Peter's Church and a Justice of the Peace; d. Jan. 25, 1913; m. Oct. 2, 1873, Lydia Cargill Ellis, daughter of Dr. James E. Ellis.
 - Child: i (Ludlow), daughter, viz.:—
 - i. Cornelia Le Roy,⁸ m. (1) Arthur Ludlow Clark, who d. March 12, 1905; m. (2), John S. Gaines, of Virginia. Resides at "Cedarhurst," Westchester Co., N. Y.
 - iii. Henry Gabriel,⁷ b. 1837; d. Feb. 8, 1863.
 - iv. Elizabeth Hunter,⁷ b. 1840.
 - v. Catherine,⁷ b. 1844; m. June 26, 1862, Peter J. L. Searing, of New York.
 - vi. Harriet Le Roy,⁷ b. 1845; m. Oct. 29, 1867, Whittingham Cox.
 - Child: i (Cox), daughter, viz.:—
 - i. Mary Ludlow.⁸
 - vii. Charles Augustus,⁷ b. 1847; d. Dec. —, 1868.
- 3. Ann Eliza Gabriella,⁶ b. 1805; d. Nov. 10, 1869; m. 1823, Horatio Gates Lewis.
- 4. Edward Hunter,⁸ M. D., b. 1810; d. Nov. 27, 1884; m. 1833, Elizabeth Livingston, daughter of Hon. Edward Philip Livingston, Governor of the State of New York. Edward Hunter Ludlow was for years President of the New York Real Estate Exchange. He was born in Greenwich St., one door from Liberty St., where his father resided. He studied medicine, and began practice in New York in 1831. After practicing a year in Westchester County, he abandoned the profession of medicine and entered business. In 1831, he opened an office corner of Wall and New Sts., and afterwards at 11 Broad St. He retired from

business in 1845, and removed to his country place at Tivoli-on-the-Hudson. Tiring of country life, he returned to New York in 1850 and resumed the real estate business at 14 Pine St. From 1851 to 1856 he was in partnership with Gen. E. J. Mallett, but in the latter year he took into his firm Mr. Morris Wilkins and Mr. George R. Read. The Pine St. office was kept up for 25 years. He acquired an ample fortune.

Children: 4 (Ludlow), 2 sons and 2 daughters, viz.:—

- i. Elizabeth Livingston,⁷ d. y., May 16, 1847.
- ii. Edward Philip Livingston,⁷ b. Aug. 10, 1835; m. Margaret T. Hall, dau. of Valentine G. Hall.

Children: 2 (Ludlow), 1 son and 1 daughter, viz.:—

1. Susan Livingston,⁸ m. Dec. 13, 1884, Henry Parish, Jr.
2. Edward Hunter.⁸
- iii. Gabriel Augustus,⁷ b. 1838; d. April 26, 1844.
- iv. Mary Livingston,⁷ b. 1843; m. Valentine G. Hall, Jr., April 25, 1861, son of Valentine G. Hall.

Children: 6 (Hall), 2 sons and 4 daus., viz.:—

1. Anna R.,⁸ m. Dec. 1, 1883, Elliot Roosevelt; d. Dec. 7, 1892.
2. Elizabeth Livingston,⁸ m. Stanley Mortimer.
3. Edward Livingston,⁸ m. Josephine B. Zabriskie, daughter of Augustus Zabriskie.
4. Valentine G.⁸
5. Edith Livingston,⁸ m. 1903, W. Forbes Morgan, Jr.
6. Maude Livingston,⁸ m. April 21, 1900, Lawrence Waterbury, son of James Montaudevort Waterbury.

VI. Gabriel³ Ludlow, by his second wife, Elizabeth Crommelin (daughter of Charles Crommelin, the banker of Amsterdam, Holland, by his wife Anna Sinclair*), born Nov. 5, 1715, had Children: 4 (Ludlow), 2 sons and 2 daus., viz.:—

* NOTE ON DESCENT OF THE CROMMELINS.

Lord ROBERT STUART, Earl of Orkney (1542), was a natural son of James V. of Scotland. Robert had a daughter Mary, who married John Sinclair. Their son William Sinclair married Joanna Gordon, daughter of Gordon of Clairston, in Rossshire. They had two sons, Robert and James. Robert (called of Siba), married Beatrix, daughter of General King and had only one child, James, who died without issue. Thus ended Robert's line. His brother James (called of Kirkwall), married Anna Sinclair. They had (1) James, who died without issue, (2) William, who emigrated from Scotland when a youth and was never again heard from; (3) Robert, of whom later; and (4) Beatrix, who married John Boind and had a son James Boind.

The family of Sinclair owes its origin to William de Sancte Clair, a Norman Knight, said to be cousin of William of Normandy, and who fought for William at Hastings in 1066. His descendants penetrated into Northern Scotland and obtained many charters of land from King Robert I. The first Earl of Caithness was William Sinclair, Lord High Treasurer of Scotland. Other cadets of the house are Lord Pentland and Baron Sinclair. Anciently the landed possessions of the family extended from sea to sea and embraced the Orkney Islands, then subject to the suzerainty of the crown of Norway.

Robert Sinclair emigrated from Scotland to New York in 1679. Before leaving Scotland, he procured from the Minister and Elders of the Church at Ricena, Orkney, a certificate, written in Latin, dated Kirkwall, April 5th, 1677, to the effect that he, Robert, was born in lawful wedlock of an honest father, James Sinclair, gentleman, of Ricena (whose father was William Sinclair and whose mother was Joanna Gordon and whose grandfather was John Sinclair and whose grandmother was Mary Stewart), and of Anna Sinclair, his mother; and is a man of unblemished character, held in high esteem and leaving his country solely to see the world. This certificate has been carefully preserved, and is still in existence.

Robert Sinclair married in New York, Maria Duyckinck (daughter of Gerardus Duyckinck and Mary Duyckinck), who was born March, 1659, and died 1731. The date of their marriage was August 15, 1683. Robert Sinclair died in 1704.

Children 5 (Sinclair), 2 sons and 3 daughters, viz:—

1. Hendricka, b. July 9, 1684.
2. Jacoba, b. Sept. 28, 1685.
3. Edward, b. Oct. 27, 1687.
4. Anna, b. Jan. 31, 1693.
5. James, b. April 15, 1695.

Anna Sinclair was married Nov. 6, 1706, in New York, by Dominie Galterus Du Bois to Charles Crommelin, who was the son of Daniel Crommelin, a French Huguenot, and a native of Crencourt, Upper Saône, who had escaped from France to Amsterdam. Daniel was the son of John Crommelin, and was born in 1646. He and his son Charles were admitted Freemen of New York in 1698. Daniel died in New York, March 22, 1725, and Charles died Jan. 8, 1739, aged 60. Both are buried in Trinity Churchyard. Anna, died Sept. 8, 1743, aged 52, and was buried beside her husband.

Charles Crommelin was the founder in 1720, of the Holland Trading Company which for years conducted an extensive and lucrative business between Amsterdam and New York. In this enterprise he was associated with other well-known Amsterdam bankers—Messrs. Willincks, Ten Broeck and Schemmelpennick. He also founded the great Amsterdam banking house of Crommelin & Zoon.

The children of Charles Crommelin and Anna Sinclair were:

1. Daniel, b. in New York, Nov. 11, 1707, but settled in Amsterdam. He m. —, and by her had five children:
 - i. Robert Daniel.
 - ii. Gulian.
 - iii. Judith, who m. her cousin Samuel Ver Planck (b. 1739; d. 1820), in Amsterdam, in April, 1761.
 - iv. Susanna.
 - v. Marian Anna.

This family resided in Amsterdam, but Daniel d. in New York, 1768.

2. Marianna, b. Sept. 5, 1709; d. 1710.
3. Mary, m. Gulian Ver Planck (who was b. 1698; d. 1751) Sept. 8, 1737; they had:
 - i. Samuel, m. his cousin Judith. They resided in a large yellow house on the corner of Wall Street and Broad Street. He was a member of the first class which graduated from King's (now Columbia) College

in 1758. He became very prominent both socially and politically. He was named one of the Committee of One Hundred, May 22, 1775.

Samuel's son, Daniel Crommelin Ver Planck, b. 1762, also resided in Wall Street. He was a member of Congress from 1802 to 1809 and Judge of the Court of Common Pleas of Dutchess County until 1828. The Judge was twice married. His first wife was Elizabeth daughter of Wm. Samuel Johnson, first President of Columbia College. She was the mother of Gulian Crommelin Ver Planck, b. 1786; d. 1870. She died in 1789. His second wife was Ann, only daughter of William Walton and Ann De Lancey Walton.

ii. Gulian. He was Speaker of the New York Assembly in 1791 and again in 1796. He remained a Regent of the University of the State of New York from 1790 until his death.

iii. Ann Ludlow.

iv. Mary, m. Charles McEvers.

4. Anna, b. July 6, 1714; died unm.

5. Elizabeth, b. Nov. 5, 1715; m. Gabriel Ludlow; they had:

i. Daniel.

ii. Robert.

iii. Elizabeth Lewis.

iv. Ann Dashwood.

6. Robert, b. Feb. 13, 1717. He married Elizabeth —, and resided in a handsome mansion in Queen Street (now Pearl Street), New York. He was a vestryman of Trinity Church from 1750 to 1784. His last will and testament, dated Flushing, Long Island, Feb. 5, 1789, bequeaths to his wife his mansion house and "as many black servants as she shall choose to wait upon her;" also his chariot, chaise and horses and "all the negro slaves that did belong to her before marriage;" also three hundred pounds annually. A thousand pounds is given to the Episcopal Church at Flushing. He left no children.

7. Anna, b. Dec. 16, 1719; m. G. R. Myer.

8. Charles, b. Aug. 22, 1722; m. (1) — Roosevelt; m. (2) — Fish.

9. Mary, b. —; m. Henry Bowers; they had:

i. Mary Bowers.

ii. Ann Bowers.

10. Elizabeth, b. —; m. — Somers.

The following is copied from the fly-leaf of an old family Bible found among the books of Mr. Robert Crommelin, of Flushing, L. I., who died April 28th, 1791; and was buried May 1, 1791, in the Episcopal Churchyard at Flushing:—

The 15th August, 1683, Maria Duycking was given in marriage to Robert Sinclair.

1. July 9, 1684, about 8 of the clock in the morning, my daughter Hendricka was born; and the sixteenth ditto was baptized by Mr. Schuus. My Father was Godfather and mother was Godmother.

2. Jacoba was born 28th September at 8 in the morning; 1685. Godfather and Godmother, Father and Mother.

3. 1687, October 27th, about six of the clock in the morning was born Edward; Godfather Edward Mortger — Godfather and Godmother.

4. The 31st of January, 1693, about 7 of the clock in the morning, Anna is born—John.

5. 1695, April 15th, about 8 o'clock in the afternoon, James was born; Godfather and mother, Johannes Hogland and Sukey Duycking.

My daughter Anna has been given in marriage to Charles Crommelin the 7th November, 1706. Married by Dominie Du Boyse.

(*From the Second Leaf of the same Bible:*)

New York, in America, December 1725; this Bible presented to me, Charles Crommelin, by my Aunt Madeline Esther Duyckinck in Rotterdam;

in the above year, the which Bible cometh from my dearest grandfather Mr. John Crommelin.

Here followeth the Birth of all the Children of whom it hath pleased the Almighty God to bless me with; procreated by my wife Anna Sinclair, to whom I was married the sixth day of November, 1706.

1. A Son named Daniel was born the 11th day of November 1707, between 10-11 of the Clock at night; was presented to the Baptism in the Dutch Church the 19th of ye said Month, by Daniel Crommelin, his grandfather and by Mrs. Mary Sinclair, his Grandmother; and baptized by Mr. Du Bois, Minister of said Church.

2. A Daughter, named Mariana, born the 5th day of September, 1709, between Two and Three of the Clock in the afternoon, was presented to the Baptism in the Dutch Church the 11th of said month, by Mr. Garrett Duyckinck by Proxy for Mr. Peter Dailte, Minister of the French Church in Boston and by Mrs. Mary Duyckinck, the wife of said Garrett Duyckinck. Baptized by Reverend Mr. Du Boy.

3. A Daughter named Mary, born between 11-12 of the Clock att night; was presented to the Baptism the Sunday following att the Dutch Church by Mr. Garrett Duyckinck and Mrs. Ann Hoagland and Baptized by the Rev. Mr. Antonides, Minister at Flatbush.

4. A Daughter named Anna, born 6th July, 1714, at 6 of ye Clock in the morning, was presented to the Baptism in the Dutch Church, 11th of said Month, by Mr. Daniel Crommelin, her grandfather, by Proxy for Mr. John Potter of Kingston and by Wintre Byranck; and Baptized by Rev. Mr. Du Boy.

5. A Daughter named Elizabeth, born 5th November, 1715, was presented to Baptism in French Church, the 20th of said Nov. by Mr. James Kenandet, by Proxy for Mr. James Smith of the Island of St. Thomas and by Mrs. Elizabeth Hoagland, and baptized by Rev. Lewis Kow, Minister of said Church.

6. A Son, named Robert, born 13th of February 1717-18 att 6 of the Clock att Night, was presented to Baptism in the French Church the Sunday following by Mr. James Dupré and Mrs. Catharine Carron and Baptized by Rev. Lewis Kow.

7. A Daughter named Anna, born 16th December, 1719, at 11 of the Clock att Night, was presented to Baptism in the Dutch Church Christmas Day Evening by Mr. Gerardus Duyckinck and Mrs. Harrica Stootenburgh and Baptized by Rev. Mr. Du Boy.

8. A Son named Charles, born 22nd August, 1722, between 11 and 12 of the Clock in the night, was presented to Baptism in the Dutch Church the 29th of the same month by Revd. Mr. Dwight Duyckinck and Mrs. Mary Duyckinck. Baptized by Rev. Mr. Duboy.

(From the same Bible:)

1737, September ye 8, Gulian Verplanck was Married with Mary Crommelin by Rev. Galterus Dubois.

Our Father, Charles Crommelin, departed this Life ye 8th of January, 1739, at two o'clock in the afternoon, aged 60 years.

Our Mother Anne Crommelin, departed this Life ye 8th September, 1743, at 10 o'clock in the Morning, aged 52 years.

(From the same Bible:)

Samuel Verplanck, after living for sometime in Amsterdam with his Uncle Daniel Crommelin, in the Month of April, 1761, married his uncle's eldest Daughter Judith. (This Memorandum made by him in Fishkill Town, ye 23rd May, 1809.)

Samuel Verplanck died Jany. 27th, 1820, at his farm Mount Gulian, in the Town of Fishkill, Dutchess County, at 4 o'clock in the afternoon; and was buried in the Burial Ground of Trinity Church, Fishkill, on the 29th June, 1820. (Signed) D. C. Verplanck.

i. Daniel⁴ b. Aug. 2, 1750; d. at his country seat at Skaneateles, N. Y., Sept. 26, 1814. His marble tomb will be found near the southwest corner of the cemetery at Skaneateles. Daniel⁴ Ludlow made his home in that village in 1810, purchasing an extensive estate there from Jacobus Annis; this estate is now known as the Anson Lapham place. When about fifteen years of age Daniel⁴ Ludlow was sent by his father to enter the counting house of Crommelin and Zoon, bankers at Amsterdam, Holland. While there for five years he thoroughly mastered the business and acquainted himself with foreign languages. Returning to New York, he engaged in business with his father and continued that business after his father's death in his own name. (See *Old Merchants of New York* for further statements as to Daniel⁴ Ludlow). He m. Oct. 4, 1773 (see *Marriage License Book*, vol. 21, p. 107), by the Rev. Mr. Cutting, Arabella Duncan (daughter of Thomas Duncan), b. Sept. 5, 1756; d. Dec. 7, 1803, and a tablet to her memory is in the Vestry room of Trinity Church, N. Y.

Children: 11 (Ludlow), 6 sons and 5 daus., viz.:—

- i. Harriet,⁵ b. June 21, 1774; baptized by Rev. Mr. Auchmuty; m. Grove Wright, an eminent and wealthy New York merchant.

Children: 2 (Wright), sons, viz.:—

- 1. Howard,⁶ d. y.

2. Henry Allen,⁶ m. Louisa Ludlow Auchmuty, his cousin. She was born Nov. 18, 1805, and died at Newport, R. I., Nov. 10, 1896. She was a resident of Newport for fifty years.

- ii. Isabella,⁵ b. Jan. 25, 1776; d. Oct. 20, 1776.

- iii. Elizabeth,⁵ b. Aug. 24, 1777; d. Dec. 20, 1784.

iv. Daniel,⁵ b. Feb. 25, 1779; d. 1827, unm. For many years he was a partner with his father in Daniel Ludlow & Co.

- v. Thomas Duncan,⁵ b. Feb. 5, 1781; d. Oct., 1781.

- vi. Frances,⁵ b. July 19, 1783; d. Sept. 2, 1784.

- vii. Aaron,⁵ b. Nov. 2, 1785; d. y.

- viii. A daughter,⁵ b. Dec. 2, 1787; d. y.

ix. Robert Crommelin,⁵ b. May 29, 1789 (Godfather Geo. Duncan Ludlow, Jr.); m. Mary Peters, of Charleston, S. C.

Children: 6 (Ludlow), 2 sons and 4 daus., viz.:—

- 1. Harriet Arabella,⁶ m. William Smith. They had two children, who d. young.

- 2. Elizabeth Davidson,⁶ b. 1824; d. unm., Dec. 28, 1912.

- 3. William Bradford,⁶ d. y.

4. Mary Alice,⁶ b. 1829; d. Nov. 7, 1901; }
 m. Charles Wetmore. } Twins
 5. Josephine.⁶
 6. Frederick B.⁶
- x. Ferdinand,⁵ b. Oct. 4, 1790; d. unm. in Florence, Italy.
 He was a Lieutenant, U. S. Navy.
- xi. Edward Greenleaf,^{5*} b. June 2, 1793 (Godmother Mrs. James Greenleaf); d. July 5, 1877; m. (1) 1828, Mary Kennedy Lewis (his cousin), dau. of Juan Lewis, who was son of Francis Lewis, the Signer.
- Children: 5 (Ludlow), 2 sons and 3 daus., viz.:—
- i. Susan Maria,⁶ b. in New York, Sept. 19, 1829; m. James Kearney Warren; no children. Baptized by Rev. Mr. Eastburn, Oct. 4, 1829; sponsors Wm. and S. M. Hawksworth and Ann S. Tucker. James Kearney Warren was the son of John Warren, who was for many years President of the New York Stock Exchange. He entered into partnership with his father in 1851 and retired in 1882. He was one of the founders of the Union Club and of the New York Yacht Club. After his retirement from

* Dr. Edward Greenleaf⁵ Ludlow was born in New York, when the city contained only 36,000 inhabitants. His father was a rich and prosperous merchant and shipowner, conducting branches of his extensive mercantile business in all parts of the globe; he was also President of the Mercantile Bank of New York and of other financial institutions, and desired that his son should be educated for a mercantile career. The family resided in a magnificent country estate formerly the residence of Joshua Waddington, but now called Baretto Point on the Sound.

Daniel Ludlow's extended mercantile transactions brought on financial reverses in 1812, by reason of the seizure by Napoleon I. of the free cities of Germany and the consequent embargo upon trade. At the time of his father's failure, Edward was a student at Columbia College. Without completing his college studies he went to Ogdensburg and resided in the family of David Parish, acting as a clerk of Mr. Russel, who was Mr. Parish's man of business. When the second war with Great Britain broke out, he joined Capt. Guest's Company as a lieutenant and fought in the engagement brought on when the British attacked and captured Ogdensburg. In that battle he was made prisoner, but escaped by running the Rapids in a skiff. Returning to his native city, he began the study of medicine under Dr. Alexander Stevens, and in 1825 commenced practice. He was then thirty-two years of age. Three years later, he married Mary Kennedy Lewis, daughter of Juan Lewis, who was the son of Francis Lewis, the Signer. He became one of the best known and most successful practitioners of his day, was elected a Trustee of the College of Physicians and Surgeons, as well as a Trustee of the New York Academy of Medicine, and travelled extensively in Europe. During his frequent visits to England, he was a welcome guest in the houses of Lord Lyndhurst, the Lord Chancellor, the Right Hon. John Moncrieff, Lord Advocate of Scotland, and Sir Henry Hudson, Physician-in-ordinary to the Queen. He retired from active practice in 1869 and removed to his country residence in Hawthorne Avenue, Yonkers, N. Y. Here he died July 3, 1877, in his 84th year. He was buried in the family vault in Trinity Churchyard, New York.

business, he resided for some years in Washington, D. C. He died at the Clarendon Hotel, N. Y., Jan. 12, 1895, in his 74th year.

2. Edward Duncan,⁶ b. Aug. 4, 1831; bapt. by Rev. Mr. Eastburn; sponsors Edward and Mary Ludlow; d. Sept., 1832.
3. Mary Constance,⁶ b. July 27, 1833; bapt. by Rev. Mr. Eastburn; sponsors Thomas and Annie Battelle; d. Jan. 10, 1853.
4. William H.,⁶ b. in New York, April 15, 1835; bapt. by Rev. Mr. Eastburn; sponsors Wm. Hawksworth and Edward and Mary Ludlow; d. July, 1868; unm.
5. Arabella Duncan,⁶ b. in New York, Dec. 4, 1844; bapt. Jan. 5, 1845, by Rev. Samuel Seabury, D. D., sponsors H. A. Wright, Arabella Ludlow and Eliza Bowen; m. Sept. 23, 1868, Edward Sherman Gould b. Aug. 13, 1837, in New York City. He was a son of Edward S. Gould (b. May 11, 1805; d. Feb. 21, 1885), and Mary E. Du Bois (b. Aug. 3, 1805; m. June 17, 1833). He was a Civil Engineer of ability and reputation. Among many of his notable engineering achievements was the construction of the waterworks at Havana. He was a devout churchman. He resided at 59 Hawthorn Avenue, Yonkers. He died Jan. 24, 1905.

Children: 4 (Gould), 3 sons and 1 dau., viz.:—

- i. Edward Ludlow,⁷ b. Dec. 18, 1870; d. April 16, 1903, at Yonkers.
- ii. John Warren Du Bois,⁷ b. July 29, 1881; m. June 7, 1910, Evelyn, daughter of Harvey Fisk.
- iii. Francis Lewis,⁷ b. Jan. 9, 1884.
- iv. Susan Mary Ludlow,⁷ b. Sept. 14, 1887; m. April 20, 1911, Aldrich Durant (A. B. Harvard and C. E.), at Trinity Church. He was a son of William D. Durant, of Cambridge, Mass.

Dr. Edward Greenleaf⁶ Ludlow m. (2) Mrs. Van Horne, but had no children by her.

2. Robert Crommelin,⁴ b. Jan. 5, 1758; m. Oct. 7, 1781, Elizabeth Conkling. They removed to Newburgh, N. Y., in 1796.

Children: 7 (Ludlow), 3 sons and 4 daus., viz.:—

- i. Elizabeth,⁵ m. David Humphrey and had one (Humphrey) child, Thomas Ellison,⁶ who d. unm.
- ii. Mary,⁵ m. Thomas Powell.
- iii. Charles.⁵ Entered the U. S. N. as Midshipman, 1798. Became Post Captain. Distinguished himself in the Algerine War and War of 1812; m. Aug. 5, 1811, Margaret Thornton Mackaness.

Child: 1 (Ludlow) dau., viz.:—

- i. Elizabeth,⁶ b. —; m. Thomas Witter Chrystie, of Windsor Hill.

Children: 4 (Christie), 2 sons and 2 daus., viz.:—

i. Thomas Ludlow.⁷ He was a noted surgeon and a veteran of the Civil War, in which he served as a sanitary and a naval officer. He died May 19, 1914, at his home in Rye, N. Y., after a distinguished and varied career. He was 73 years old. Born in New Windsor, N. Y., Dr. Chrystie was educated as a civil engineer at Cornwall, N. Y., and graduated from Trinity College in 1863, taking his master's degree in 1866. He attended the College of Physicians and Surgeons and was connected with the Long Island Hospital, graduating from the Bellevue Hospital Medical College in 1867. Dr. Chrystie was a captain's clerk on board the U. S. S. *Caledonia* on the Paraguay expedition in 1858 and 1859. While a student at the College of Physicians and Surgeons, in 1864, he joined the army and was attached to the United States Sanitary Commission, acting as a relief engineer agent. He was in numerous engagements, including Petersburg, in 1864, and acted as an ensign of the United States Navy on the staff of the commanding officers of the West Gulf blockade, commanded by Admiral Farragut. He was also present at the siege and fall of Mobile. Returning to New York he completed his medical course, engaging in practice here in 1867. He was for many years connected with the New York Orthopaedic Hospital and Dispensary and was in charge as Assistant Surgeon and later Surgeon until 1876, when he became a Trustee. He was a member of numerous medical societies and was a member of the Order of the Cincinnati. He m. Miss Ross (who d. May, 1901), and is survived by one son and two daughters.

ii. Katherine.⁷

iii. Douglas.⁷

iv. Frances.⁷

iv. Ann Dashwood,⁵ m. Benjamin Case and had 7 children.

v. Robert Crommelin,⁵ b. 1787, U. S. N. Served on the the *Constitution* when she captured the *Java*; m. Catherine Wetherell of South Carolina. Their youngest daughter m. James Carroll of Baltimore, head of the Carroll family. Their other 5 children d. y.

- vi. Augustus Crommelin,⁵ Lt. U. S. N., killed in action at sea on U. S. Frigate *Chesapeake*, in battle with H. B. M. Frigate *Shannon*. Buried with Captain Lawrence in the porch of Trinity Church, New York.
- vii. Frances,⁵ m. John Brown and had 9 children.

In the year 1796, Robert Crommelin⁴ Ludlow removed from Grey Court, Orange Co., N. Y., to Newburgh, N. Y. He had before that resided at Grey Court (originally "Crencourt"), part of a tract of land called the Wawayanda Patent in which Daniel Crommelin had purchased an interest (two days after the Patent was issued) from Capt. Peter Praa, of New York, in 1704, and made a settlement in 1716. It was said that Daniel Crommelin adopted the name "Crencourt" after his birthplace, a village in the circle of Grey in Upper Saône, France.

3. Ann,⁴ b. —; m. May 26, 1779 (see Mar. License Book, vol. 27, p. 150) Francis Dashwood.

Children: 2 (Dashwood) sons, viz.:—

- i. Francis,⁵ d. at Kingston, Jamaica, June 19, 1793.
ii. Ludlow,⁵ m. (1), July 22, 1825, Emma Ludlow, his second cousin, who d. Dec. 23, 1881.

Children: 5 (Dashwood), 2 sons and 3 daus, viz.:—

1. Julian Ludlow,⁶ b. April 17, 1826; d. upon his estate at Morris Heights, April 28, 1907. The Dashwood property lay between the estates of the late Mr. Gustav Schwab and of Mr. Lewis Gouverneur Morris, and, until it was transferred into the Berkeley Oval some twenty years ago, was considered one of the handsomest country seats in Westchester. About this time Mr. Dashwood abandoned the old stone mansion upon the property and built himself a residence upon a corner of the property at Burnside and Sedgwick Avenues. Here it was he died, in his 80th year. After the estate had been cut up into building lots, Mr. Dashwood still retained large real estate holdings, as well as other important business interests. To these, however, he gave little personal attention, devoting himself to study and finding in his library and extensive conservatories his sole pleasures. In his later years he became practically a recluse. He never married.

2. Maria Dashwood,⁶ b. Sept. 5, 1828; m. Thornton M. Rodman, April 17, 1861; and d. Oct. 2, 1911. He d. Feb. 23, 1907, in his 80th year. He was a son of Washington H. Rodman.

3. Francis,⁶ d. y.

4. Emma,⁶ b. June 6, 1831; m. June 25, 1853, Archibald Gracie; d. June 3, 1854.

5. Charles Ludlow,⁶ b. Jan. 6, 1833; d. Sept. 9, 1851.

Ludlow⁵ Dashwood married (2) his first wife's half-niece and had by her 4 children, all of whom died unmarried. Hon. Ludlow Fowler says: "Mrs. Ludlow Dashwood was a daughter of Gulian Ludlow. Her husband's mother was also a Ludlow. The Dashwoods were a famous English family, descended from a British officer settled in America. Mrs. Ludlow Dashwood's daughters were Mrs. Archibald Gracie and Mrs. Thornton Rodman. Her sister was Miss Arabella Ludlow."

4. Elizabeth,⁴ m. 1779, Francis Lewis, 2nd, b. 1741; d. 1814 (son of the Signer and brother of Gov. Morgan Lewis).

Children: 11 (Lewis), 6 sons and 5 daughters, viz.:—

i. Morgan,⁵ d. unm.

ii. Juan Francis,⁵ an energetic merchant at 87 Maiden Lane; m. Susan Tucker, sister of Fanning Tucker.

Child: 1 (Lewis), daughter, viz.:—

1. Mary Kennedy,⁶ b. Oct. 24, 1808; d. March __, 1893; m. her cousin, Dr. Edward Greenleaf Ludlow.

iii. Gabriel Ludlow,⁵ m. Ann Champlin, dau. of John Champlin, of the famous mercantile house of Minton & Champlin.

Children: 2 (Lewis), daughters, viz.:—

1. Elizabeth,⁶ d. unm.

2. Mary Lewis,⁶ m. Uriel Atwood Murdock.

Children: 4 (Murdock), 2 sons and 2 daughters:

i. Frank.⁷

ii. Alice.⁷

iii. Lewis Champlin,⁷ m. Mary M. Shiland.

Child: 1 (Murdock), son:

i. Uriel Atwood.⁸

iv. Ada,⁷ m. Francis E. Loop and had issue.

iv. Ann,⁵ m. Thomas Battelle, a merchant in the West Indies.

Children: 8 (Battelle), 4 sons and 4 daughters, viz.:—

i. Louise,⁶ m. (1) W. J. Buckley.

Child: 1 (Buckley), daughter:

i. Flora.⁷

Louisa,⁶ m. (2) P. Hansen.

Children: 3 (Hansen), daughters:

i. Emily Adelaide.⁷

ii. Agnes Battelle.⁷

iii. Ann Murray.⁷

2. Cornelius,⁶ m. Catherine Kearny.
Child: 1 (Battelle), daughter:
i. Catherine Buckley,⁷ d. y.
3. Emma,⁶ m. George Biggs.
Children: 6 (Biggs), 4 sons and 2 daughters:
i. George.⁷
ii. William.⁷
iii. Agnes.⁷
iv. Anna.⁷
v. Thomas.⁷
vi. Lewis.⁷
4. Charles B.,⁶ m. Rosa Runnell.
5. Lewis Francis,⁶ m. Catherine Murray.
Child: 1 (Battelle), son:
i. Lewis Francis,⁷ m. —— Vanderpoel.
Child: 1 (Battelle), son:
i. Francis Floyd.⁸
6. Thomas Dashwood.⁶
7. Agnes Sinclair.⁶
8. Annie E. Ogden,⁶ m. Edward Innes.
Children: 4 (Innes), 1 son and 3 daughters:
i. Sarah Anne,⁷ d. unm.
ii. William T.,⁷ m. Elizabeth Goodrich Le Moine.
iii. Elizabeth.⁷
iv. Susan Warren,⁷ m. 1895, H. Livingston Cen-
ter, d. 1905; left 2 children.
- v. Elizabeth,⁵ m. Samuel Gouverneur Ogden.
Children: 14 (Ogden), 5 sons and 9 daughters,
viz. ——
i. Charlotte,⁶ m. (1) Lewin Gates.
Children: 3 (Gates), 1 son and 2 daughters:
i. Ida,⁷ d. y.
ii. Eugene.⁷
iii. Charlotte,⁷ d. y.
Charlotte,⁶ m. (2) E. Guillet.
2. Samuel Gouverneur,⁶ m. Louise Hermerkin.
Children: 5 (Ogden), 3 sons and 2 daughters:
i. Frank.⁷
ii. Eliza.⁷
iii. Mary.⁷
iv. Clarence.⁷
v. Julian.⁷
Samuel Gouverneur,⁶ m. (2) Julia Fairlee.
Children: 4 (Ogden), daughters
3. Margaretta,⁶ d. y.

4. Morgan,⁶ m. Eliza McLoughlin.
Children: 3 (Ogden), sons, viz.:—
 - i. Morgan Lewis.⁷
 - ii. Sydney.⁷
 - iii. Herbert Gouverneur.⁷
5. Lavinia,⁶ d. y.
6. Louisa Willoughby,⁸ m. Dr. William Turner.
Child: 1 (Turner), son, viz.:—
 - i. Ogden.⁷
7. Charles William,⁶ m. Amelia Shaler.
8. Lewis,⁶ lost at sea.
9. Gabriel Ogden.⁶
10. Matilda,⁶ m. Cephas Giovanni Thompson.
Children: 2 (Thompson), 1 son and 1 daughter:
 - i. Cora.⁷
 - ii. Edmund.⁷
11. Anna Cora,⁶ m. (1) James Mowatt. No issue.
Anna Cora,⁶ m. (2) — Richie.
12. Emma,⁶ m. T. Henry Meeker, and had one child
that d. y.
13. Mary,⁶ m. George Willman.
14. Julia Gabriella,⁸ m. J. A. Smythe (who died
1894).
Children: 11 (Smythe), 8 sons and 3 daughters:
 - i. Douglas.⁷
 - ii. Ida.⁷
 - iii. Conrad.⁷
 - iv. Eugenie.⁷
 - v. Kennedy.⁷
 - vi. Algernon.⁷
 - vii. Ogden.⁷
 - viii. Clifford.⁷
 - ix. Herbert.⁷
 - x. Ludlow.⁷
 - xi. Gabriella.⁷
- vi. Louisa,⁵ m. Isaac Johnson.
Children: 2 (Johnson), sons, viz.:—
 1. Wilmot,⁶ m. — Van Rensselaer.
 2. Francis,⁶ m. — Barker.
Children: 2 (Johnson), sons, viz.:
 - i. Wilmot.⁷
 - ii. Francis Lewis.⁷
- vii. Horatio Gates,⁵ m. (1823) Ann Eliza Gabriella Ludlow (b. 1805), dau. of Gabriel Ver Planck⁵ Ludlow.
Children: 5 (Lewis), 1 son and 4 daughters, viz.:—
 1. Elizabeth Bayard,⁶ b. 1824; m. Dec. 25, 1853, Rev. James Tileson and had 2 children.

2. Ruth Hunter,⁶ b. 1828 m. March 28, 1847, Thomas W. Doughty.
3. Francis,⁶ b. 1837; m. L. Mount.
4. Arabella Ludlow,⁶ b. 1841; m. Peter J. L. Searing and had 3 children.
5. Mary Margaretta Cecilia,⁶ b. 1845; m. (1) George Doughty; m. (2) —?

- viii. Ludlow,⁵ d. y.
- ix. Cecilia,⁵ d. unm., Dec. 12, 1855.
- x. Emma,⁵ } twins. d. unm., 1864.
- xi. Edwin,⁵ } twins. m. Miss W. Willis; no children.

VII. John,³ b. Jan. 20, 1706; d. Nov. 4, 1775; m. Sept. 23, 1731 (see Register of First or Old Reformed Church at Passaic (Acquackanonck), N. J.), to Susan Broadbury. They left New York, 1734, to reside near Newark, N. J., on the Passaic River.

Children: 6 (Ludlow), 5 sons and 1 daughter, viz.:—

- i. John,⁴ m. Mary Ross, dau. of Col. Ross of the British Army.

Child: i (Ludlow), son, viz.:—

- i. John,⁵ b. March 29, 1759; d. at Schenectady, N. Y., Dec. 21, 1814; m. Phoebe Dunham of Westfield, N. J.

Children: 5 (Ludlow), sons, viz.:—

- i. Cornelius,⁶ b. ——; d. 1812; m. Mary Baker.

Child: i (Ludlow), daughter, viz.:—

- i. Jane.⁷

2. Joseph,⁶ m. Elizabeth Ogden.

Children: 12 (Ludlow), 7 sons and 5 daughters, viz.:—

- i. James.⁷

- ii. James Ogden.⁷

- iii. Amelia.⁷

- iv. Alfred Dunham.⁷

- v. Caroline,⁷ d. 1854.

- vi. Edmund,⁷ m. Minerva Harter.

- vii. Sarah Cordelia,⁷ d. y.

- viii. Harrietta,⁷ d. y.

- ix. Stephen K.,⁷ m. Amelia G. Smith.

- x. Eliza D.,⁷ m. John H. Lyman.

- xi. William Ogden.⁷

- xii. George Howard,⁷ d. y.

3. John Ross,⁶ m. Mary Smith, of Schenectady, N. Y.

Children: 3 (Ludlow), 1 son and 2 daughters, viz.:—

- i. Mary,⁷ m. J. Bentham.

- ii. Abraham.⁷

- iii. Elizabeth,⁷ m. Phineas Beazely.

4. David Dunham,⁶ m. Mary Decker, of New York.
5. Noah Miller,⁶ m. Mary Squier.
Children: 8 (Ludlow), 5 sons and 3 daughters, viz.:—
 i. Francis C. Potter,⁷ d. y.
 ii. Cornelia Burke,⁷ m. Matthew C. Field.
 iii. Noah K.,⁷ m. Elizabeth Steelman.
 iv. Richard C.,⁷ m. Mary Chase Aikens.
 v. Francis M.,⁷ m. Harriet Van Ness Maury.
 vi. William J.,⁷ d. y.
 vii. Mary.⁷
 viii. Mary Crawford,⁷ m. William A. Arnold.
2. Gabriel,⁴ d. unm.
3. Philip,⁴ d. unm.
4. Hanmer,⁴ d. unm.
5. Richard,⁴ b. Aug. 17, 1745, m. (1) Sept. 18, 1768, Dinah Van Nostrand, who was a daughter of Gen. Van Nostrand, of New Jersey, who was a Major in the Revolutionary Army under Washington. He retired from business and settled at Acquackanonck, on the Passaic River, N. J., in 1784.
Children: 3 (Ludlow), sons, viz.:—
 i. John Richard,⁵ b. Aug. 5, 1769; d. April 14, 1849; m. (1) Nov. 25, 1787, Elizabeth Vreeland, who was b. Dec. —, 1766, and d. July 10, 1807.
Children: 4 (Ludlow), 3 sons and 1 daughter, viz.:—
 i. Richard⁶ (M.D.), b. Sept. 13, 1788; m. Elizabeth Brooke and settled in Essex Co., Va.
Children: 2 (Ludlow), 1 son and 1 daughter, viz.:—
 i. Mary E.,⁷ who m. (1) Dr. Selden, and m. (2) Dr. Zollikoffer.
 ii. John R.⁷ (Major), m. (1) Maria Jamieson; m. (2) Drewry Conway of Mobile, Ala.
2. Rev. Gabriel,⁶ D.D., of Neshannuck, N. J., b. April 23, 1797; m. (1) June 22, 1820, Susan Rapeljea.
Children: 9 (Ludlow), 3 sons and 6 daughters, viz.:—
 i. Elizabeth Vreeland,⁷ b. Nov. 16, 1821; m. (1) Nov. 10, 1847, Nicholas O. Low.
Children: 2 (Low), daughters, viz.:—
 1. Susan,⁸ d. y.
 2. Helen Nicolene,⁸ m. Charles W. Sloan.
Elizabeth Vreeland m. (2) Dec. 25, 1860, Zinas S. Nevins.
- ii. Dr. Jacob Rapeljea,⁷ b. Nov. 22, 1824; m. Anna Hunt.
Children: 3 (Ludlow), 2 sons and 1 daughter, viz.:—
 1. Clara Southmaid.⁸
 2. Henry Hunt,⁸ 1st Lieut., U. S. A.

3. Dr. David Hunt.⁸
 iii. Maria Ditmars,⁷ b. Sept. 14, 1826; d. Aug. 7, 1857, unm.
 iv. Dr. John,⁷ b. Feb. 4, 1829; d. Sept. 26, 1853, unm.
 v. Anna,⁷ b. Oct. 20, 1831; m. Rev. Philip Melanthon Doolittle.
 Children: 3 (Doolittle), daughters, viz.:—
 1. Katharine Skillman,⁸ b. Jan. 16, 1858; d. Nov. 10, 1874, unm.
 2. Marie Ludlow,⁸ b. Dec. 16, 1858; m. June 20, 1881, Dr. John Bloomfield Beekman.
 Children: 3 (Beekman), 1 son and 2 daughters:
 i. Effie Bloomfield,⁹ b. June 17, 1888.
 ii. Anna Doolittle,⁹ d. Sept. —, 1903.
 iii. Harry Mackness⁹, b. Oct. —, 1905.
 3. Susan Rapeljea,⁸ b. July 1, 1865; m. May 19, 1896, to Rev. Edward Griffin Read, D.D.
 vi. Phoebe Hagner,⁷ b. Oct. 14, 1834; m. Nov. 3, 1857, Abraham Tunis Huff.
 Children: 5 (Huff), 3 sons and 2 daughters, viz.:—
 1. Tunis Abraham,⁸ m. Jennie Hammer.
 Children: 3 (Huff), 2 sons and 1 daughter, viz.:—
 i. Gabriel Ludlow,⁹ d. y.
 ii. Caroline Ludlow.⁹
 iii. Alfred Tunis.⁹
 2. Gabriel Ludlow,⁸ d. unm.
 3. Mary,⁸ d. y.
 4. Gabriel,⁸ d. y.
 5. Caroline Ludlow,⁸ d. unm.
 vii. Susan D.,⁷ b. Jan. 25, 1837; d. May 19, 1855, unm.
 viii. Dr. Richard G.,⁷ b. May 29, 1840; m. Jeannette Van Camp.
 Children: 3 (Ludlow), sons, viz.:—
 1. John Van Camp,⁸ d. unm.
 2. Gabriel Ludlow⁸ (of Georgia).
 3. George Sullivan⁸ (resides in New York City).
 ix. Caroline Ditmars,⁷ b. Oct. 17, 1844; m. Gabriel L. Van Boskirk.
 Child: 1 (Van Boskirk), son.
 i. Edgar Huff.⁸
 Rev. Gabriel Ludlow,⁶ m. (2) Jan. 3, 1867, Eliza Jane Steel.

Children: (Ludlow) none.

3. Hanmer,⁶ b. April 8, 1800, and resided on Long Island. He m. and had a daughter Cornelia, who m. Mr. Craft.
4. Ann,⁶ b. Aug. 1, 1802; d. July 10, 1803.
- i. John Richard,⁵ m. (2) March —, 1810, Carolina Ditmars.

Child: i (Ludlow), son, viz.:—

5. Ditmars,⁶ b. April 13, 1813; m. and resided on Long Island. It is said that Judge Richard L. Larremore of New York is a descendant.
- ii. Jacob,⁵ M.D., who was lost by shipwreck in the Gulf of Mexico, in 1819.

- iii. John,⁵ D.D., b. at Acquackanonck, N. J., Dec. 13, 1793. He studied theology at New Brunswick, N. J., under the Rev. John Livingston, D.D., and graduated at Union College, Schenectady, N. Y. Immediately after graduation, he was installed Pastor of the Reformed Dutch Church at New Brunswick, N. J., and while still in his 24th year, he was made assistant professor of Theology to Dr. Livingston, and filled the duties of this office for four years, or until his removal to Albany, N. Y. This occurred in 1822, upon his being called as minister of the (two steepled) Knickerbocker Church at Albany, where he remained fourteen years. In 1834 he was chosen Provost of the University of Pennsylvania and held that office for eighteen years. He then resigned it to resume his theological professorship at New Brunswick. After remaining at Rutgers College for five years, he resigned his professorship and retired to Philadelphia, where he died at the residence of his son, Dr. John L. Ludlow, Sept., 1857, in his sixty-third year. He married Catherine Van Slyck Ryley.

Children: 4 (Ludlow), 3 sons and 1 daughter, viz.:—

- i. John Livingston,⁶ M.D., who m. Mary A. L. Rozet of Philadelphia.

Children: 3 (Ludlow), daughters, viz.:—

- i. Kathleen Theodora,⁷ who m. Orlando Metcalf Harper, of Pittsburgh, Pa., but subsequently of New York.

Children: 2 (Harper), daughers, viz:—

- i. Mary.⁸
- ii. Kathleen Theodora.⁸

- ii. Mariana Rozet,⁷ unm.

- iii. Sarah Charlotte,⁷ m. 1890, Victor Lèche, M.D., of England.

2. James Ryley⁶ (Judge), m. Henrietta Lovett and had five daughters and one son.

- 3. Richard,⁶ d. unm.
 - 4. Elizabeth,⁶ m. J. W. Campbell.
 - 5. Richard⁴ Ludlow m. (2) Elizabeth Van Camp.
Children: 3 (Ludlow), 2 sons and 1 daughter, viz.:—
iv. Cornelius Broadbury.⁵
v. Jacob,⁵ d. unm.
vi. Susan,⁵ b. Sept. 26, 1791; m. (1) —? m. (2) Martin Schoonmaker.
Children: 3 (Schoonmaker), 2 sons and 1 daughter, viz.:—
1. Martin.⁶
2. Richard.⁶
3. Mary,⁶ who m. John Mason Ferris, son of Chancellor Ferris of the University of New York.
 - 6. Susannah⁴ Ludlow, m. Sept. 5, 1770, Oliver Hoagland; d. without issue.
- VIII. William,³ b. April 21, 1707; died —; m. Aug. 10, 1731, in Trinity Church, New York City, to Mary Duncan (dau. of Captain George Duncan and sister of Thomas Duncan), b. Feb. 14, 1713-14; d. Sept. 21, 1779. This was a runaway marriage. Both families objected, but solely on account of the extreme youth of the bride. They met as she was returning from school, and were married the same evening. The bride received many handsome wedding presents, amongst others a golden bell for the toilet table. This bell she had exchanged for a large silver tankard, which still remains in the possession of the family.
- Children: 13 (Ludlow), 6 sons and 7 daughters, viz.:—
- 1. Frances,⁴ b. July 23, 1732, in New York City; d. May —, 1738, in New York City. The family record says: "She was christened at home Sunday evening the 26th July, by the Rev. Mr. William Vesey; my father, God-father; my mother and sister Le Roux, Godmothers. Dyed the last of May and interred in the vault of Capt. George Duncan in Trinity Churchyard."
 - 2. Gabriel William,⁴ born July 13, 1734, in Bergen County, N. J. He was christened Aug. 3, 1734, in Hackensack Church by the Rev. Mr. Cintemar (Ditmars?); d. Feb. 6, 1805, and was buried in Trinity Churchyard, New York City; m. Aug. 28, 1764 (see Marriage License Book, Vol. 8, page 295), Cornelia Crooke. She was a d. of Charles Crooke, who was the son of John Crooke who in 1731 was one of the first vestrymen of Trinity Church. John Crooke m. Aug. 18, 1722, Anneke, dau. of Anthony Rutgers.
- Children: 3 (Ludlow), 2 sons and 1 daughter, viz.:—
- i. Charles,⁵ m. Elizabeth Van Horne. She was the youngest dau. of David Van Horne, who was a son

of Abraham Van Horne of New York. David Van Horne m. Sept. 25, 1744, Anne French, dau. of Philip French. David Van Horne's sister m. William Burnet, who was Governor of the Province of New York in 1720 and who was a son of Bishop Burnet. Charles⁵ Ludlow resided in a handsome house, with extensive gardens, at No. 13 Broad Street, New York City. In association with his son-in-law, John Abraham Willink, he established his banking office next to his garden at No. 18 Wall Street.

Children: 2 (Ludlow), daughters, viz.:—

1. Cornelia Ann,⁶ b. June 13, 1788; d. November 18, 1865; m. May 2, 1816, John Abraham Willink, b. —; d. May 31, 1852. He was a son of Wilhelm Willink, an eminent banker and financier of Amsterdam, Holland, who was an early friend of the American Republic and rendered service in securing its early loans. He was also one of the original patentees of the Holland Land Company. The Willinks had a summer residence in Flatbush, Long Island, N. Y. Being childless, they adopted Miss Maria P. Selleck (who by marriage became Mrs. W. K. James). After Mr. Willink's death the family removed to Norwalk, Conn. Mrs. James inherited all the property of her mother and her mother's sister (Elizabeth⁶ Ludlow), and by her will she bequeathed to the Metropolitan Museum of Art in New York City a collection of valuable antique porcelains, furniture and costumes, some of which had been preserved in the Ludlow family for nearly two centuries (see Bulletin of the Metropolitan Museum of Art, Vol. VI, No. 4, April, 1911). Mrs. James also erected at East Norwalk, Conn., in 1895 the "Ludlow Stone," a memorial to Roger Ludlow, the Framer of the first Constitution of the State and Deputy Governor of Connecticut. The two daughters of Charles⁵ Ludlow (Cornelia Ann⁶ and Elizabeth⁶) caused to be erected the "Ludlow and Willink Hall" at St. Stephen's College, Annandale, New York State, the corner-stone of which was laid by the Rt. Rev. Samuel Roosevelt, S.T.D., on June 13, 1866, the anniversary of the birthday of the elder sister, Cornelia Ann⁶ Ludlow.

Children: (Willink) none.

2. Elizabeth,⁶ b. —; d. —; unm.
- ii. John Crooke,⁵ d. unm.
- iii. Mary C.,⁵ d. unm.

3. Cary,⁴ b. Aug. 31, 1736, at Haverstraw, N. Y., and was christened in Tappan Church by the Rev. Mr. Marzellus; d. —; m. Feb. 18, 1766, to Hester Lynsen,* b. March 13, 1750; d. March 15, 1814. Cary⁴ Ludlow received the degree of A.M. from Columbia College in 1758. He was appointed Master of the Court of Chancery in New York in 1776, and was Surrogate of New York in 1782.

Children: 4 (Ludlow), 3 sons and 1 daughter, viz.:—

- i. Edmund,⁵ d. unm.
- ii. Abraham,⁵ b. —, 1773; d. Dec. 7, 1809.
- iii. George,⁵ b. —, 1779; d. Dec. 11, 1812, unm.
- iv. Catharine,⁵ b. —; d. —; m. —, 1791, Gen. Jacob Morton,† b. —, 1761 (or 1762); d. —, 1836.

Children: 9 (Morton), 7 sons and 2 daughters, viz.:—

- 1. John Ludlow,⁶ m. (1) his cousin, Maria Ludlow, dau. of Gulian⁵ and Maria (Ludlow) Ludlow, by whom he had no children; m. (2) Emily Ellison.

Children: 3 (Morton), daughters, viz.:—

- i. Catharine,⁷ m. her cousin, Robert Ellison.

Children: 3 (Ellison), sons, viz.:—

- 1. Robert.⁸
- 2. John Morton.⁸
- 3. Charles.⁸

* NOTE ON LYNSEN FAMILY.—Thomas Thong, b. Nov. 10, 1704; m. Jan. 10, 1725, to Catharine Rutgers, b. Sept. 23, 1700. He d. Nov. 16, 1732. His widow m. (2) Abraham Lynsen, Dec. 14, 1733. They had 3 daughters:—1. Elizabeth Lynsen, b. Oct. 6, 1741; m. Thomas Smith, the last Queen's Counselor in New York; 2. Catharine Lynsen, m. — Livingston; 3. Hester Lynsen, b. March 13, 1750; m. Cary Ludlow.

† NOTE ON MORTON FAMILY.—The great-grandfather of Gen. Jacob Morton was John Morton of Morton Hill, Ballynogher, Parish of Maryherafelt (?), County Londonderry, Ireland, where he settled after the Restoration. Gen. Jacob Morton's grandfather was John Morton, who resided at Dawson's Bridge, Castle Dawson, County Antrim, Ireland. Gen. Jacob Morton's father, John Morton, came to America with the British forces in 1760, and in 1761 m. in New York City, Maria Sophia Kemper, and became a banker at No. 9 State Street, New York City. He was called by the British "The Rebel Banker," because he loaned large sums to the Continental Congress. His son, Gen. Jacob Morton, occupied the house after his marriage in 1791 and commanded the Militia. From the balcony of this house, long after he became too infirm to command in person, he reviewed on the Battery Parade Ground the Tompkins Blues and the Light Guards. By legislative enactment in 1868, these two commands were incorporated as the "Old Guard."

The children of John Morton by his wife Maria Sophia Kemper were:—

- 1. Gen. Jacob, b. 1761; d. 1836.
- 2. John, b. 1765.
- 3. Andrew, b. 1766.
- 4. Mary Margaret.
- 5. Margaret, m. D. Ritzemar Bogart.
- 6. Eliza Susan, m. Josiah Quincy.
- 7. Washington, m. Cornelia M. Schuyler.
- 8. George Clark.

- ii. Harriet,⁷ m. her cousin, Charles Ellison.
Children: 2 (Ellison) daughters, viz.:—
 i. Margaret,⁸ m. Dr. Lush and had 2 daughters.
 ii. Emily.⁸
- iii. Mary Ludlow,⁷ b. March 23, 1835; d. —, 1906; m. May 13, 1858, Adolphus Smedburg, b. May 31, 1835; d. November —, 1909.
Children: 5 (Smedburg), 3 sons and 2 daughters, viz.:—
 i. Henry Ashton,⁸ b. April 26, 1859.
 ii. Edward Morton,⁸ b. July 25, 1860; m. Oct. 16, 1890, Mary Fessenden Gordon, b. March 24, 1867.
Child: i (Smedburg), daughter, viz.:—
 i. Jean Jeffrey,⁹ b. Aug. 3, 1891.
 ii. Isabella Renwick,⁸ b. May 2, 1862; d. Aug. 10, 1863.
 iii. Emily,⁸ b. April 6, 1869; m. April 15, 1890, Edwin Carnes Weeks, b. May 17, 1864.
Children: 5 (Weeks), 1 son and 4 daughters, viz.:—
 i. Emily Smedburg,⁹ b. May 25, 1891.
 ii. Mary Ludlow,⁹ b. April 15, 1893.
 iii. Katharine Seabury,⁹ b. June 17, 1895.
 iv. Helen Renwick,⁹ b. Aug. 2, 1899.
 v. Robert Doughty,⁹ b. Aug. 17, 1901.
 iv. Adolphus,⁸ b. March 11, 1872; m. Nov. 14, 1899, Marie Russ Ruth Corwin, b. March 30, 1875.
Children: 2 (Smedburg), daughters, viz.:—
 i. Edith Ludlow Morton,⁹ b. Aug. 13, 1900.
 ii. Mary Ludlow,⁹ b. —, 1906.
- 2. Charles H—,⁶ m. Henrietta Ellison.
Children: 5 (Morton), 4 sons and 1 daughter, viz.:—
 i. Charles,⁷ d. unm.
 ii. Edmund,⁷ m. Josephine Holdich.
Children: 2 (Morton), sons, viz.:—
 i. Henry Holdich.⁸
 ii. Frederick Nash,⁸ m. Ellen Harwood Rich.
Children: 2 (Morton), 1 son and 1 daughter, viz.:—
 i. Edmund Rich.⁹
 ii. Dorothy.⁹
 iii. Caroline,⁷ m. Dr. John Green and died without issue.

- iv. George.⁷
- v. Ellison,⁷ m. Clara Benjamin.
- 3. Hester Sophia,⁶ m. Robert Bullus,* M.D., and d. July —, 1878.
Child: 1 (Bullus), son, viz.:—
i. Jacob Morton.⁷
- 4. Caroline Margaret,⁶ d. y.
- 5. George William,⁶ m. Caroline Denning.
Children: 4 (Morton), 2 sons and 2 daughters, viz.:—
i. Edward Rutledge,⁷ m. Margaret Van Buskirk.
ii. Georgiana Elmina,⁷ m. Sept. 21, 18—, William W. Shippen.†
Children: 11 (Shippen), 5 sons and 6 daughters, viz.:—
i. George Morton,⁸ d. y.
2. Kate,⁸ m. Hilborne L. Roosevelt.
Child: 1 (Roosevelt), daughter, viz.:—
i. Dorothy.⁹
3. Richard,⁸ } twins. d. y.
4. John,⁸ } twins. d. y.
5. William,⁸ m. Alice Gerard Wood.
Child: 1 (Shippen), son, viz.:—
i. Edward.⁹
6. Eltie,⁸ d. y.
7. Anna Elizabeth,⁸ m. Howland Davis.
Children: 8 (Davis), 4 sons and 4 daughters, viz.:—
i. Howland.⁹

* NOTE ON ROBERT BULLUS:—Dr. Robert Bullus was the son of Dr. John Bullus. The latter m. Charlotte Jane Rumsey, d. of Mrs. Charles Rumsey, of Cecil County, Maryland. Another daughter of Mrs. Charles Rumsey, Anne, m. Jean Orso, a French Creole banker, formerly of New Orleans and later of Philadelphia. Another daughter m. Thomas Ellison, of New Windsor, Orange Co., N. Y., and her children m. into the De Lancey, Bibby and Morton families.

† NOTE ON THE SHIPPEN FAMILY:—The Shippens descend from William Shippen, of Methley, Yorkshire, England, whose son Edward Shippen, b. —, 1639, at Hillham, Yorkshire, was a member of the Ancient and Honorable Artillery Company in London, England, in 1659. Emigrating to America, he was chosen Speaker of the Pennsylvania Assembly in 1695. He was a member of the Provincial Council of Pennsylvania from 1696 to 1712, and the first Mayor of Philadelphia. He died in 1712. His great-grandson Richard Shippen, of Burlington, N. J., m. Ann E. Farmer. Their son Edward Shippen, M.D., b. in New Jersey, June 18, 1826, m. Mary Catharine Paul, daughter of John Rodman Paul. He graduated at Princeton University in 1845 and from the University of Pennsylvania in 1849, and entered the U. S. Navy in 1849. He was elected Governor of the Society of Colonial Wars, President of the Genealogical Society of Pennsylvania and was a Companion of the Loyal Legion.

- ii. Hester Ludlow.⁹
- iii. Ruth Gardner.⁹
- iv. Anna Shippen.⁹
- v. William Shippen.⁹
- vi. Sybert White.⁹
- vii. Wendell.⁹
- viii. Catharine.⁹
- 8. Edward.⁸
- 9. Alice.⁸
- 10. Sophia.⁸
- 11. Caroline.⁸
- iii. Rosetta Denning,⁷ m. (1) John H. Suckley.
Children: 4 (Suckley), daughters, viz.:—
1. Caroline,⁸ m. Beverly Ward.
Children: 2 (Ward), daughters, viz.:—
i. Caroline.⁹
ii. Jane.⁹
- 2. May,⁸ m. Robert A. McCurdy, of Morris Plains, N. Y.
- 3. Rose,⁸ m. Ward Ford.
Children: 3 (Ford), 1 son and 2 daughters, viz.:—
i. Rosetta.⁹
ii. Henry.⁹
iii. Millie.⁹
- 4. Jane.⁸
- iii. Rosetta Denning,⁷ m. (2) Reginald Forbes.
Child: 1 (Forbes), son.
- 5. Joseph D____,⁸ m. Madeleine C. McGuire.
Child: 1 (Forbes), daughter, viz.:—
i. Mary.⁹
- iv. William Denning⁷ m. Josephine Price.
Child: 1 (Morton), son, viz.:—
i. George W____,⁸ m. Sylvia Schuyler.
Child: 1 (Morton), daughter, viz.:—
i. Sylvia.⁹
- 6. Edmund⁶ (Morton), m. Caroline Ellison.
Children: 4 (Morton), 1 son and 3 daughters, viz.:—
i. Margaret,⁷ m. Aymar Van Buren.
Children: 3 (Van Buren), 1 son and 2 daughters, viz.:—
i. Caroline Morton,⁸ m. William W. Powers.
Children: 2 (Powers), daughters, viz.:—

- i. Eleanor.⁹
 - ii. Margaret W.⁹
 - 2. Annie,⁸ d. y.
 - 3. Edward,⁸ m. Helen C. West.
 - ii. Emily Louisa,⁷ d. unm.
 - iii. Charlotte Anne,⁷ d. unm.
 - iv. Edmund Quincy,⁷ d. unmd.
 - 7. Washington Quincy Rumsey⁶ (Morton), d. —, 1879, unm.
 - 8. Alexander Hamilton⁶ (Morton), b. —, 1806; d. Feb. 17, 1896, unm.
 - 9. Rev. Henry Jackson⁶ (Morton), b. —, 1807; d. 1890; m. Helen McFarlan. He was for half a century Rector of St. James P. E. Church, at Philadelphia.
- Children: 6 (Morton), 3 sons and 3 daughters, viz.:—
- i. Alice E——, ⁷ m. John C. Brown.
Child: 1 (Brown), daughter, viz.:—
i. Edith Lloyd,⁸ m. Henry Potts.
 - ii. Helen,⁷ m. Remsen Brinckerhoff.
Children: 3 (Brinckerhoff), sons, viz.:—
i. Henry Morton,⁸ m. Florence Fay.
Child: 1 (Brinckerhoff), son, viz.:—
i. Henry Morton.⁹
2. Francis McFarlan.⁸
3. Walter Remsen.⁸
 - iii. Harriet McFarlan,⁷ m. Henry W. Wilson.
Children: 2 (Wilson), sons, viz.:—
1. John C——.⁸
2. Arthur Morton.⁸
 - iv. Rev. Henry Jackson,⁷ b. Dec. 11, 1836; d. May 9, 1902; m. Clara Whiting Dodge, b. —; d. Sept. 20, 1901, at Pine Hill, N. Y. Rev. Henry Jackson⁷ Morton, D.D., was a scientist of world-wide reputation. He graduated from the University of Pennsylvania in 1857. In 1863 he became Professor of Chemistry in the Philadelphia Dental College and lectured widely throughout the country. After a distinguished scientific career, he was called to the Presidency of Stevens Institute in 1870, which office he held until his death. He received many honorary degrees. He gave endowments to Stevens Institute of over \$150,000. He was appointed in 1873 a member of the National Academy of Sciences. His grandfather, General Jacob Mor-

ton, served as Marshal at the Inauguration of Washington in 1789. His father was educated at Columbia College, and studied theology and became assistant to Bishop White in charge of St. James P. E. Church in Philadelphia, of which church he remained in charge throughout his life.

Children: 3 (Morton), 2 sons and 1 daughter, viz.:—

i. Henry Samuel,⁸ b. May 24, 1874; m. April 23, 1902, Sarah Chappéan Bronson, dau. of William White Bronson, Jr., of Philadelphia, and granddaughter of Rt. Rev. William White, first Episcopal Bishop of the United States.

Child: 1 (Morton), son, viz.:—

i. Henry,⁹ b. Jan. 27, 1906.

2. Quincy Ludlow.⁸

3. Caroline Margaret,⁸ d. y.

v. William⁷ (Morton), m. Eliza Elder.

Children: 5 (Morton), 1 son and 4 daughters, viz.:—

1. Eliza,⁸ m. H. Stevenson.

2. Robert,⁸ d. y.

3. Cornelia,⁸ m. — Graham and had 1 son.

4. Anna,⁸ m. Dr. Fitch.

5. Louisa,⁸ d. —, 1883; unm.

vi. James⁷ (Morton), m. —, and had a daughter, who became Mrs. J. G. Johnson.

4. George⁴ Ludlow, b. in New York City, June, 18, 1738; christened in Trinity Church by Rev. Mr. Vesey; Godfathers were his uncles, George Duncan and Thomas Duncan; and Godmother, Mrs. Barclay, d. unm.

5. Mary⁴ Ludlow, b. in New York City, Dec. 27, 1740; christened in the house by Rev. Mr. William King; her father was godfather and sister Le Roux was godmother. "She dyed the evening following and lyes interred in Trinity Churchyard."

6. William⁴ Ludlow, b. in New York City, Aug. 11, 1742; christened in Trinity Church by Mr. Charlton; godfathers, Mr. Abraham Lodge and his father; his grandmother was godmother. Named on the Committee of One Hundred, May 22, 1775. Died unm., 1814; Will dated April 8, 1814.

7. Frances S.⁴ Ludlow, b. in New York City, Oct. 29, 1744; christened in Trinity Church, by Rev. Mr. Charlton; d. 1828, unm.

8. Sarah⁴ Ludlow, b. June 20, 1746; d. unm.; Will dated Jan. 20, 1820.

9. Mary W.⁴ Ludlow, b. in New York City, Nov. 12, 1748; d. March 28, 1831; christened in Trinity Church by Rev. Mr. Barclay. "Brother Thomas Ludlow was godfather and sister Gabriel Ludlow and sister John Ludlow godmothers;" m. her first cousin, Thomas⁴ Ludlow (son of Henry³ and Mary (Corbett) (Ludlow).
 Children: 3 (Ludlow), 2 sons and 1 daughter, viz.:—
 i. Maria,⁵ m. Gulian⁵ Ludlow.
 ii. Henry,⁵ m. Mary Price.
 iii. Thomas William,⁵ m. F. W. Morris.
10. James⁴ Ludlow, b. in New York City, July 2, 1750; the record in the Family Bible shows that he was christened at home by Rev. Mr. Barclay; godfathers, James Duncan and his father; godmother, Elizabeth Duncan. He graduated from Columbia College in the Class of 1768; m. Elizabeth Harison.
 Children: 2 (Ludlow), daughters, viz.:—
 i. Elizabeth,⁵ d. y.
 ii. Frances Mary,⁵ m. Philip Thomas of Baltimore, Md., Oct. 29, 1807. Her bridesmaids were Cornelia Ann Ludlow and Ann Thomas; the groomsmen were Abraham Schermerhorn and Dominick Lynch.
 Children: 6 (Thomas), 2 sons and 4 daughters, viz.:—
 1. Elizabeth Frances,⁶ d. Dec. 30, 1884.
 2. Sarah Margaret,⁶ m. Samuel T. Jones.
 Child: 1 (Jones), daughter, viz.:—
 i. Frances Mary,⁷ who m. (1) Hon. Richard M. Pell. He d. 1882. She m. (2) June 11, 1894, Louis T. Hoyt as his second wife. He was b. in New York City and became a member of the New York Stock Exchange, Aug. 21, 1855. For some time he was in partnership with David Groesbeck, He represented large financial interests. His first wife was a sister of Eugene T. Bogart, by whom he had one dau., Mrs. John W. Woodfield, who resides in London. He d. at Bad Nauheim, Germany in his sixty-eighth year. His city residence was 392 Fifth Avenue. Mrs. Hoyt survived her husband.
 3. Philip William,⁸ m. Anna Raymond.
 Child: 1 (Thomas), daughter, viz.:—
 i. Frances Mary Ludlow.⁷
 4. Catherine Ann,⁶ m. William Bradford Bend, son of Dr. Joseph G. Bend, Rector of St. Paul's Church, Baltimore, Md.
 Children: 7 (Bend), 2 sons and 5 daughters, viz.:—
 i. William Bradford,⁷ m. Isabella —.

- ii. Frances Ludlow.⁷
- iii. George Hoffman,⁷ m. Elizabeth A. Townsend. George Hoffman Bend was a member of the New York Stock Exchange for many years. For many years Mr. Bend was a prominent figure in the social life of New York. His wife was the second dau. of Isaac Townsend. Her sisters were Mrs. Buchanan Winthrop, Mrs. Henry Sackett and Miss Amy Townsend.
- Children: 2 (Bend), daughters, viz. :—
 - 1. Amy,⁸ m. Oct. 7, 1889, Cortlandt Field Bishop.
 - 2. Beatrice.⁸
- iv. Catharine Ann,⁷ d. Feb. 15, 1901; m. James K. Whitaker. They resided at 23 West 36th Street, New York City.
- Child: 1 (Whitaker), daughter, viz. :—
 - 1. Marion Ludlow.⁸
- v. Elizabeth Pelham,⁷ m. Henry Ascher Robbins. Children: 2 (Robbins), 1 son and 1 daughter, viz. :—
 - 1. Maud,⁸ m. Henry Whitney McVicar.
 - 2. Harry Pelham,⁸ m. April 22, 1908, Emily Welles, dau. of Benjamin Welles.
- vi. Mary Ludlow,⁷ d. 1903.
- vii. Fanny Thomas.⁷
- 5. Martha Mary,⁶ d. at her residence, 2 West 39th Street, New York City; m. Samuel T. Jones.
- Children: 4 (Jones), 2 sons and 2 daughters, viz. :—
 - i. Sarah Margaret,⁷ m. Henry Beadel.
 - Children: 2 (Badel), sons, viz. :—
 - 1. Henry Ludlow.⁸
 - 2. Gerald Woodward.⁸
 - ii. Samuel T.⁷
 - iii. Shipley.⁷
 - iv. Elizabeth Ludlow,⁷ m. John D. Van Buren.
 - Children: 2 (Van Buren), sons, viz. :—
 - 1. John Dash,⁸ d. Aug. 8, 1905.
 - 2. Maurice Pelham.⁸
- 6. Ludlow,⁶ b. — ; d. Aug. 10, 1894, at Glengariff, Ireland; m. Mary S. Thompson.
- Child: 1 (Thomas), daughter, viz. :—
 - i. Mary Ludlow,⁷ b. 1872; m. Dec. 2, 1896, Jonathan Trumbull Lanman, son of Trumbull Lanman.
 - Children: 4 (Lanman) :
 - 1. Ludlow Thomas,⁸ b. Sept. 29, 1897.

- 2. Jonathan Trumbull,⁸ b. Sept. 11, 1899.
- 3. Mary Ludlow,⁸ b. May 13, 1904.
- 4. ——⁸ b. Feb. 4, 1912.
- 11. Martha⁴ Ludlow, b. in New York City, June 23, 1752; christened in Trinity Church, July 15, by Rev. Mr. Barclay; Godfather, Mr. Henry Cornell; Godmothers, Mrs. Sarah Cornell and Mrs. Mary (Henry) Ludlow; d. unm., 1821.
- 12. Christian⁴ Ludlow, b. Aug. 1, 1754; christened Aug. 14, by Rev. Mr. Auchmuty; sponsors, Mr. James Sackens, Mrs. Mary Duncan and Miss Frances Duncan (daughter of James Duncan); d. Aug. 30, 1757.
- 13. Elizabeth⁴ Ludlow, b. Dec. 23, 1756; christened in Trinity Church, Jan. 7, 1757, by Rev. Mr. Auchmuty; sponsors Capt. Thomas Seymour, Miss Sarah Seymour and Miss Frances Duncan, dau. of James Duncan; d. Aug. 31, 1757. She was buried in the vault of Capt. George Duncan, in Trinity Churchyard.
- IX. Mary,³ b. Sept. 22, 1708; d. Oct. 17, 1708.
- X. Hanmer³ (2d), b. March 23, 1710; d. Aug. 22, 1711.
- XI. Mary³ (2d), b. July 6, 1711; m. Rev. Mr. Marzellus, Pastor, of the church at Tappan, N. Y. No children.
- XII. Elizabeth³ (2d), b. Aug. 22, 1714; d. May 7, 1718.
- XIII. Thomas,³ b. Dec. 31, 1717; m. Catharine, dau. of Charles Le Roux.*

* NOTE ON LE ROUX FAMILY:—Pierre (or Petrus) Le Roux, of Amsterdam, was the son of a French Huguenot exile. That the family of Le Roux was of some prominence is evidenced by the fact that it received from the States General in Holland the right to bear a coat of arms (*Rietstap Armorial Genealogy*, vol. II, p. 622).

In 1680, Pierre emigrated to London. The records show that he became a naturalized subject of King Charles II, on March 21, 1682, and was subsequently made a member of the Goldsmiths' Company. Three years later, his wife Jane, with her children, all of whom had remained in Amsterdam after Pierre's emigration, rejoined her husband in London, and was naturalized as a subject on March 20, 1686. They had four sons and one or more daughters. We have no record of any daughters leaving London, but all four sons came to the Colony of New York. (See Agneau's *French Protestant Exiles*, vol. 3, p. 33). The sons were:—

- 1. Bartholomew, of whom hereafter.
- 2. Pierre or Pieter, the second son of Petrus Le Roux, accompanied his elder brother Bartholomew to New York in 1688. The records of the Reformed Dutch Church (see vol. I, p. 73, New York Genealogical and Biographical Society's Collections) states that "Pieter Leroux, j.m. [young man] Uyt oudt Engelt, en Alida Vryman, j.d. [young woman] Van N. Albanien, beyde wonende alhier." Ingescreveen [banns published] Aug. 12, 1692. Getrouwt [married] Aug. 28, 1692. Pieter settled in New Rochelle, in the Manor of Pelham, Westchester, and died there in 1710. His will dated July 27, 1703, probated July 10, 1710 (Liber 7 of Wills, p. 606, N. Y. County), mentions his wife Alida, his brother Bartholomew, his eldest son Pieter, and other children, but gives no further names.
- 3. Andrew, the third son of Petrus, who also emigrated from London at the same time with his elder brothers Bartholomew and Pieter, married

(see Records of the Reformed Dutch Church, vol. I, p. 79, New York Genealogical and Biographical Society's Collections), the widow Cornelia Disselton on April 20, 1695. No children are recorded.

4. The fourth son of Petrus was John, styled the "Captain." He was a witness to the Will of John Mitchell, March 9, 1695 (Liber 5 of Wills, p. 85, N. Y. County). He never married.
1. Bartholomew Le Roux was b. in Amsterdam, Holland, not earlier than 1660 nor later than 1665. Like his father, he was a goldsmith. He landed in New York 1688-1689. We find that, on Dec. 30, 1693, he purchased for his residence lot number 27 upon the southwest corner of Broadway and Beaver Lane (now Morris Street), a site now and for many years covered by the Stevens House. The grantors in the deed were Pieter Synkam and wife Deborah. The plot extended four rods along Broadway and to "the Strand" or shore of the river. (Liber 18, p. 268, N. Y. C.) The records of the Reformed Dutch Church of New York (see vol. I, p. 66, New York Genealogical and Biographical Society's Collections) furnish certain facts relating to his marriage in these words: "Bartholomeus Le Roux, j.m. [young man] Van London, en Geertruyd Van Rollegom, j.d. [young woman] Van N. Yorck, beyde wonende alhier. Ingeschreven [banns published] Nov. 16, 1688. Getrouwt [married] Dec. 14, 1688." She was the daughter of Jan Joosten Van Rollegom and his Vrouw [wife] Tryntje Jans van Hardenbergh, who were married June 4, 1660. Geertruyd was baptized in the Dutch Church, Feb. 22, 1668, and was the fifth child of her parents. The names and dates of baptism of their other children will be found in the Records of the Reformed Dutch Church (see vol. II, New York Genealogical and Biographical Society's Collections).

Bartholomew Le Roux was a man of substance and probity and was trusted by all. In his day a goldsmith was necessarily a banker (there being no other repositories for safe keeping of jewels and money) as well as a member of a powerful and honorable Guild. He enjoyed the confidence and friendship of Anthony Lisenard (or Lepinard as then spelt), who made Bartholomew Le Roux the executor of his will and guardian of his children (Liber 5 of Wills, p. 126, N. Y. C.). In an affidavit signed Dec. 7, 1702, at the house of John Hutchins, relative to certain addresses made to the English Governor, he styles himself "Bartholomew LeRoux, Goldsmith, New York." He died in Aug., 1713, at his residence, Broadway and Beaver Lane. His will, dated July 10, 1713, proved Aug. 28, 1713, mentions his wife Geertruyd and his eldest son Charles and makes them executors and the Codicil refers to his second son John and other children unnamed. In this Will (Liber of Wills, 8, p. 226, N. Y. C.) he styles himself silversmith and provides that his widow is to have the use of all his estate to assist her in bringing up his children, and that, after the widow's decease, the estate is to be divided among the children. The witnesses to the Will are Robert Darkins, Cornelius Lodge and John Conrad Codwise. A Codicil confirms the Will. A list of his children is supplied by the Records of the Reformed Dutch Church (see vol. II, New York Genealogical and Biographical Society's Collections).

1. Vol. II, p. 195, Charles, bapt. 22 Dec., 1689.
2. Vol. II, p. 205, Jan, bapt. 1 Nov., 1691, d. in infancy.
3. Vol. II, p. 214, Rachel, bapt. 30 April, 1693; m. 27 Oct., 1711, Pieter Van Dyk (see vol. I, p. 116, New York Genealogical and Biographical Society's Collections).
4. Vol. II, p. 226, Jan, bapt. 14 April, 1695; m. 19 June, 1714, Margarit Britel (see vol. I, p. 122, New York Genealogical and Biographical Society's Collections).
5. Vol. II, p. 245, Tryntje, bapt. 4 June, 1697. No further record.
6. Vol. II, p. 259, Jacobus, bapt. 2 July, 1699. Removed to Orange Co., N. Y.
7. Vol. II, p. 276, Anna, bapt. 18 May, 1701; d. in infancy.
8. Vol. II, p. 290, Anna, bapt. 28 March, 1703; m. 10 Oct., 1724, Gerrit Gerritze (see vol. I, p. 142, New York Genealogical and Biographical Society's Collections).

9. Vol. II, p. 305, Geertrüyd, bapt. 14 Feb., 1705. No further record.
10. Vol. II, p. 324, Jaquemynje, bapt. 10 Aug., 1707; m. 24 Dec., 1729, John Witsingam (see vol. I, p. 150, New York Genealogical and Biographical Society's Collections).
11. Vol. II, p. 346, Bartholomeus, bapt. 18 June, 1710. No further record.

Charles Le Roux, eldest son of Bartholomew Le Roux, married in 1715, Catharine, daughter of Dr. Gerardus Beekman. Dr. Gerardus Beekman and his wife Magdelena had four sons, Christopher, William Jacobus, Gerardus and Hendricus, as well as three daughters, Catharine, Cornelia, who married Richard Van Dam, and Marritje.

In his Will Dr. Gerardus Beekman appointed Charles Le Roux "overseer" (or testamentary guardian) of his children. (See Will of Gerardus Beekman dated 10 Nov., 1722, probated 18 Nov., 1722, Liber 9 of Wills, p. 477). The Will of Richard Van Dam, dated 14 Dec., 1734, probated 14 April, 1736, Liber 12 of Wills, p. 426, also appoints Charles Le Roux testamentary guardian of testator's children. Hendricus Beekman in his Will dated 19 June, 1727, probated 8 Sept., 1743, Liber 15 of Wills, p. 87, makes provision for "my sister Catharine Le Roux." On Oct. 18, 1722, Charles Le Roux was elected a Church Master of the Reformed Dutch Church. For a record of the children of Charles Le Roux and Catharine (Beekman) Le Roux, his wife, we again refer to the Records of the Reformed Dutch Church (see vols. II and III, New York Genealogical and Biographical Society's Collections) which supplies the following:

1. Vol. II, p. 392, Magdalena, bapt. 2 Sept., 1716; m. Joseph Cook.
2. Vol. II, p. 400, Bartholomeuw, bapt. 30 Oct., 1717. Never married. Will dated 13 Aug., 1757; probated 30 March, 1763 (Liber 23 of Wills, p. 625, N. Y. C.), mentions his brother Charles, also his sisters, Magdalena, wife of Joseph Cook, Catharine, wife of Thomas Ludlow, and Gertrude, wife of Thomas Doughty. Bartholomeuw inherited from his father the old homestead at 27 Broadway and resided there until his death.
3. Vol. II, p. 413, Gerrardus, bapt. 19 July, 1719. No further record.
4. Vol. II, p. 426, Geertruyd, bapt. 26 April, 1721; d. in infancy.
5. Vol. II, p. 437, Charles, bapt. 28 Nov., 1722; d. in infancy.
6. Vol. II, p. 454, Catharina, bapt. 13 Jan., 1725; m. Thomas Ludlow.
7. Vol. II, p. 468, Geertruyd, bapt. 28 Aug., 1726; m. Thomas Doughty.
8. Vol. II, p. 483, Anna, bapt. 24 May, 1728; no further record.
9. Vol. III, p. 11, Charles, bapt. 7 Mar., 1731; m. 27 April, 1765, Sarah Duryea. Their children were: (1) James, b. 1766; m. 10 April, 1798, Catharine Van Buskirk; (2) Jane, b. 1770; m. 8 June, 1799, William Roberts.

The Will of Charles Le Roux is dated 18 May, 1810, and probated 13 Nov., 1810 (Liber 49 of Wills, p. 73, N. Y. County). He bequeaths his property to his niece Sarah Frances Ogden, widow of Abraham Ogden of Newark, N. J., and her children, specially preferring her son Charles Le Roux Ogden. The Will makes Thomas Ludlow Ogden and Charles L. Ogden trustees and executors. It disposes of "the house where I now reside, situate adjoining Pine Street, being the same I purchased of Samuel J. Borrowe," it also makes a provision for "my sister Gertrude Doughty of Morris (i. e., Morristown, N. J.), widow and her son John Doughty;" also for "Sarah Ogden, my niece, widow of Abraham Ogden, formerly of Essex County, New Jersey, deceased." The will also directs the sale of 6,400 acres of testator's land in Potsdam, N. Y., "which I purchased of William Constable," and also of lands in Seneca County, N. Y., bought of John Van Dyke. One seventh part of the entire estate is bequeathed "to my sister, Catharine Leroux" Ludlow.

Children: 2 (Ludlow), 1 sons and 1 daughter, viz.:

1. Charles,⁴ d. s. p.
2. Sarah Frances,⁴ b. Feb. 18, 1744; d. Sept. 9, 1823; m. Dec. 22, 1767, Abraham Ogden, son of Judge David Ogden, of

Newark, N. J. (See Marriage License Book, Vol. 12, p. 119.)

ADDENDA:

No. 1. Henry³ Ludlow, b. May 23, 1701; m. Mary, daughter of John Corbett, Jr., of Rockland, Orange Co., N. Y. His son William Henry⁴ Ludlow, b. in New York, June 6, 1740; m. (1) June 19, 1771 (Mar. License Book, Vol. 17, p. 114), Catharine Van Rensselaer of Albany, sister of Kilian Van Rensselaer. No issue. He m. (2) in 1778, Mary, youngest daughter of John and Alida (Gouverneur) Broughton, grand-daughter of Dr. Samuel Staats of Albany and widow of Herman Gouverneur. Mrs. Ludlow, b. Feb. 6, 1744; d. Oct. 13, 1795. Mr. Ludlow, d. March 18, 1803. He began the building of the old family homestead at Claverack in 1786, employing the labor of his negro slaves, of whom he owned some half a dozen. The homestead was completed in 1788, and his son William Broughton Ludlow was three months old when his father first occupied the house. Mr. Ludlow was a substantial owner of lands in Columbia, Herkimer, Saratoga, Fulton, Orange and other counties in Central New York. He entertained extensively, especially New Yorkers who might be travelling between New York and Albany and dispensed a lavish hospitality. Children: 3 (Ludlow), 2 sons and 1 daughter, viz.:—

- i. William Broughton,⁵ b. 1788, at Claverack, N. Y.; m. Julia Sarah Morris, his first cousin, Dec. 5, 1807. He d. Jan. 18, 1865. They had eleven children.
- ii. Maria Mathilda,⁵ b. Jan. 17, 1790; d. Jan. 9, 1863; m. April 28, 1809, James Fleming, of Claverack, N. Y.; b. Aug. 14, 1788; d. Jan. 5, 1863. They had:
 - i. Mary Alice⁶ Fleming, b. March 25, 1810; d. Sept. 7, 1881 (buried at Claverack, N. Y.); m. —, 1843, Dr. Jeremiah Van Rensselaer, son of Jacob Van Rensselaer, b. 1812; d. July 8, 1874.
 - iii. Gabriel Henry,⁵ d. April 28, 1795, aged three years.

Thomas William⁶ Ludlow was the tenth child of William Broughton⁵ Ludlow, and was b. at Claverack, N. Y., Oct. 14, 1828; m. April 29, 1856, Frances Fraser (b. Aug. 4, 1830), eldest daughter of James Edward Bettner and Annie Couper (Carnochan) Bettner. Thomas William⁶ Ludlow, d. at "Cottage Lawn," Yonkers, N. Y., May 24, 1876, and left the following issue:—

- i. Thomas William,⁷ b. Jan. 7, 1857; d. April 17, 1894.
- ii. James Bettner,⁷ b. May 30, 1859. A.B. Harvard, 1881; LL.B. Harvard, 1884; m. at Stockbridge, Mass., June 10, 1905, to Louisa, daughter of Maj.-Gen. John White Geary, of Pennsylvania. They had the following issue:—
 - 1. Richard Morris,⁸ b. Jan. 24, 1907.
 - 2. Louise Geary,⁸ b. Dec. 18, 1909.
- iii. Annie Carnochan,⁷ b. at Yonkers, N. Y., Aug. 23, 1860; m. in New York, Oct. 19, 1881, Joseph Edcil Winters, M.D.

Child: 1 (Winters), daughter, viz.:—

1. Mary Ray,⁸ b. in New York, June 11, 1883.

No. 2. Robert Crommelin⁴ Ludlow (son of Gabriel⁸ Ludlow by his second wife Elizabeth Crommelin), m. Oct. 7, 1781, Elizabeth Conklin (who was a descendant of Mary Gardiner, the eldest dau. of Lyon¹ Gardiner of Gardiner's Island, and who was b. Aug. 30, 1638, at Saybrooke Fort, Colony of Connecticut), had a daughter

Mary⁶ Ludlow, b. —, 1785; d. —; m. —, 1802, at Newburgh, N. Y., to Thomas Powell, b. —; d. —, 1856.

Children: 4 (Powell), 3 sons and 1 daughter, viz.:—

1. Henry,⁶ d. —, 184, not m.
2. Robert Ludlow.⁶
3. James,⁶ not m.
4. Frances E — L —, ⁶ m. Homer Ramsdell.

Robert Ludlow⁶ Powell, b. —; d. —; m. June 20, 1827, at Newburgh, N. Y., to Louisa Ann Orso.

Children: 3 (Powell) daughters, viz.:—

- i. Frances Elizabeth Ludlow,⁷ } twins, d. y.
- ii. Henrietta,⁷ } m. W. A. M. Culbert, M. D. Their only child was Francis Ramsdell Culbert.
- iii. Mary Ludlow,⁷ b. 1829; m. Sept. 7, 1847, Isaac Sebring Fowler (b. Dec. 5, 1822).

Children: 4 (Fowler), 3 sons and 1 daughter, viz.:—

1. Robert Ludlow,⁸ b. April 15, 1849 (Surrogate of N. Y. County); m. June 1, 1876, to Julia Groesbeck.

Children: 4 (Fowler), 2 sons and 2 daughters, viz.:—

- i. William S. Groesbeck,⁹ b. Sept. 1, 1877; m. Dec. 8, 1910, to Catherine Cruger Delafield Hall (dau. of John T. Hall).
- ii. Mary Ludlow Powell,⁹ b. Aug. 21, 1879; m. April 7, 1915, to Eliot Tuckerman.
- iii. Robert Ludlow,⁹ b. April 5, 1887; m. June 5, 1914, to Charlotte Winthrop Cram (granddaughter of Egerton L. Winthrop).
- iv. Elizabeth Burnet Groesbeck,⁹ b. April 6, 1889; m. Nov. 1, 1913, to Dawson Coleman Glover.

2. Thomas Powell,⁸ b. Oct. 26, 1851; m. April 26, 1876, to Isabelle Dunning.

Children: 9 (Fowler), 3 sons and 6 daughters, viz.:—

- i. Ruth Dunning.⁹
- ii. Isabelle Wilson.⁹
- iii. Louisa.⁹
- iv. Alice Dunning.⁹
- v. Katharine Sebring.⁹
- vi. Eleanor Gladys Rumsay.⁹
- vii. Franklin Dunning.⁹

- viii. Thomas Powell.⁹
- ix. Augustus Ludlow.⁹
- 3. Jacob Sebring,⁸ b. Jan. 5, 1853; d. unm. Feb. 21, 1882.
- 4. Louisa Powell,⁸ b. March 8, 1854; m. (1) Oct. 30, 1871, at Geneva, Switzerland, to Henry M. Benedict, M. A., who d. July 5, 1875; m. (2) William Roe Bronk, B. A.
Child: 1 (Benedict) son by first marriage, viz.:—
i. Lewis.⁹

No. 3. Sarah Frances⁴ Ludlow, daughter of Thomas Ludlow and Catharine Le Roux, was b. in New York, Feb. 18, 1744. She m. Dec. 22, 1767, Abraham Ogden (b. Dec. 30, 1743 (Old Style); d. Jan. 31, 1798) appointed by Washington, United States District Attorney for the State of New Jersey. A record of the names and dates of birth of the children of this marriage will be found on page 104, of *The Ogden Family*, by Wm. Ogden Wheeler (Lippincotts, 1907); as well as a portrait of Mrs. Abraham Ogden. She d. in New York City, Sept. 9, 1823.

ERRATA.

Page 6:

- 8. William,⁴ should read
- 8. William Henry.⁴

Page 18:

Kearney should be spelled Kearny.

Page 19:

The statement that Dr. Edward Greenleaf⁵ Ludlow m. (2) Mrs. Van Horne is incorrect. Mrs. Van Horne was the second wife of Daniel⁴ Ludlow and consequently stepmother of Dr. Edward Greenleaf⁵ Ludlow.